DELCATH SYSTEMS INC Form S-3 May 25, 2007

Registration	No.	333
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SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM S-3

REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER
THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

DELCATH SYSTEMS, INC. (Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE 06-1245881 (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) Identification Number)

1100 SUMMER STREET STAMFORD, CT 06905 (203) 323-8668

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of Registrant's principal executive offices)

RICHARD TANEY
PRESIDENT AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER
DELCATH SYSTEMS, INC.
1100 SUMMER STREET
STAMFORD, CT 06905
(203) 323-8668

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number, including area code, of agent for service)

COPIES TO:
ARTHUR S. MARCUS, ESQ.
JACLYN AMSEL, ESQ.
GERSTEN SAVAGE LLP
600 LEXINGTON AVENUE, 9TH FLOOR
NEW YORK, NEW YORK 10022
(212) 752-9700

APPROXIMATE DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF PROPOSED SALE TO THE PUBLIC: From time to time after this Registration Statement becomes effective.

If the only securities being registered on this Form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box. $|_|$

If any of the securities being registered on this Form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, other than securities offered in connection with dividend or interest reinvestment plans, check the following box. |X|

If this Form is filed to register additional securities for an offering pursuant to Rule 462(b) under the Securities Act, please check the following box and list

the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. $|_|$

If this Form is a post-effective amendment filed pursuant to Rule 462(c) under the Securities Act, check the following box and list the Securities Act registration statement number of the earlier effective registration statement for the same offering. $| _ |$

If delivery of the prospectus is expected to be made pursuant to Rule 434, please check the following box. $|_|$

CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

TITLE OF EACH CLASS OF SECURITIES TO BE REGISTERED (1)	AMOUNT TO BE REGISTERED (2)	PROPOSED MAXIMUM OFFERING PRICE PER UNIT (3)(4)(5)	
Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share (7)			
Preferred Stock, par value \$.01 per share			
Debt Securities (8)			
Warrants to Purchase Common Stock			
Warrants to Purchase Preferred Stock			
Warrants to Purchase Debt Securities			
Stock Purchase Contracts			
Stock Purchase Units			
Total(9)	\$30,000,000	100%	\$30

- _____
- (1) These offered securities may be sold separately, together or as units with other offered securities.
- Such indeterminate number or amount of common stock, preferred stock, debt securities, warrants, stock purchase contracts and stock purchase units of Delcath Systems, Inc. as may from time to time be issued at indeterminate prices, in U.S. Dollars or the equivalent thereof denominated in foreign currencies or units of two or more foreign currencies or composite currencies (such as European Currency Units). In no event will the aggregate maximum offering price of all securities issued pursuant to this registration statement exceed \$30,000,000, or if any debt securities are issued with original issue discount, such greater amount as will result in an aggregate offering price of \$30,000,000.
- (3) Estimated solely for the purpose of calculating the registration fee in accordance with Rule 457(o) of the Securities Act.

- Pursuant to Rule 457(o) under the Securities Act, which permits the registration fee to be calculated on the basis of the maximum offering price of all the securities listed, the table does not specify by each class information as to the amount to be registered, proposed maximum offering price per unit or proposed maximum aggregate offering price. The aggregate public offering price of securities sold will not exceed \$30,000,000 (see Note 2 above). Unless otherwise indicated in an amendment to this filing, no separate consideration will be received for common stock or debt securities that are issued upon conversion or exchange of debt securities registered hereunder.
- (5) The proposed maximum offering price per security registered hereby will be determined by us in connection with the issuance of the securities.
- (6) Exclusive of accrued interest, distributions and dividends, if any.
- (7) Includes common stock purchase rights which are attached to, and trade and transfer with, the common stock. Prior to the occurrence of certain events, such rights will not be exercisable or evidenced separately from the common stock. Also includes such presently indeterminate number of shares of common stock as may be issued (a) upon conversion of or exchange for any preferred securities or debt securities that provide for conversion or exchange into common stock, (b) upon exercise of warrants to purchase common stock or (c) pursuant to stock purchase contracts. Also includes an indeterminate number or amount of offered securities as may be issued in connection with stock purchase units.
- (8) Subject to Note 2, such indeterminate principal amount of debt securities (which may be senior or subordinated).
- (9) This registration statement also registers such indeterminate amounts of securities as may be issued upon conversion of, or in exchange for, the securities registered and pursuant to Rule 416(a) under the Securities Act, such indeterminable number of shares as may be issued from time to time upon conversion or exchange as a result of stock splits, stock dividends or similar transactions.

We may offer and sell from time to time:

- o shares of common stock;
- o debt securities;
- o shares of preferred stock;
- o stock purchase contracts;
- o stock purchase units; and
- securities warrants to purchase debt securities, common stock or preferred stock.

The debt securities, preferred stock and purchase contracts may be convertible into or exercisable for common or preferred stock or other securities of ours or debt or equity securities of one or more other entities.

This prospectus provides you with a general description of the securities that may be offered. Each time securities are sold, we will provide one or more supplements to this prospectus that contain more specific information about the

offering and the terms of the securities. The supplements may also add, update or change information contained in this prospectus. You should carefully read this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement before you invest in any of our securities.

Our common stock is listed on the NASDAQ Capital Market and the Boston Stock Exchange under the symbol "DCTH."

We may offer and sell these securities to or through one or more underwriters, dealers and agents, or directly to purchasers, on a continuous or delayed basis.

SEE "RISK FACTORS" ON PAGE 4 FOR INFORMATION ABOUT FACTORS YOU SHOULD CONSIDER BEFORE BUYING OUR SECURITIES.

NEITHER THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION NOR ANY OTHER REGULATORY BODY HAS APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED OF THESE SECURITIES OR PASSED UPON THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THIS PROSPECTUS. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

Prospectus dated May ___, 2007

THE REGISTRANT HEREBY AMENDS THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT ON SUCH DATE OR DATES AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO DELAY ITS EFFECTIVE DATE UNTIL THE REGISTRANT SHALL FILE A FURTHER AMENDMENT WHICH SPECIFICALLY STATES THAT THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL THEREAFTER BECOME EFFECTIVE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8 (A) OF THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 OR UNTIL THE REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ON SUCH DATE AS THE COMMISSION, ACTING PURSUANT TO SAID SECTION 8 (A), MAY DETERMINE.

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SUBJECT TO COMPLETION, DATED MAY 25, 2007

PRELIMINARY PROSPECTUS

\$30,000,000

[DELCATH SYSTEMS, INC. LOGO]

DELCATH SYSTEMS, INC.

COMMON STOCK, PREFERRED STOCK, DEBT SECURITIES,
WARRANTS TO PURCHASE COMMON STOCK,
WARRANTS TO PURCHASE PREFERRED STOCK,
WARRANTS TO PURCHASE DEBT SECURITIES,
STOCK PURCHASE CONTRACTS AND
STOCK PURCHASE UNITS

We will provide the specific terms of these securities in supplements to this prospectus. The prospectus supplements may also add, update or change information contained in this prospectus. You should read this prospectus and any supplements carefully before you invest. This prospectus may not be used to offer and sell securities unless accompanied by a prospectus supplement.

Our common stock is listed on the NASDAQ Capital Market and the Boston Stock Exchange under the symbol "DCTH." The closing sale price of our common stock, as reported on the NASDAQ Capital Market on May 23, 2007 was \$3.90.

We will provide specific terms of these securities in supplements to this prospectus. You should read this prospectus and any supplement carefully before you purchase any of our securities.

This prospectus may not be used to offer and sell securities unless accompanied by a prospectus supplement.

INVESTING IN OUR COMMON STOCK INVOLVES A HIGH DEGREE OF RISK. SEE "RISK FACTORS," BEGINNING ON PAGE 4.

NEITHER THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION NOR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION HAS APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED OF THESE

SECURITIES OR DETERMINED IF THIS PROSPECTUS IS TRUTHFUL OR COMPLETE. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE

We may offer the securities in amounts, at prices and on terms determined at the time of offering. We may sell the securities directly to you, through agents we select, or through underwriters and dealers we select. If we use agents, underwriters, or dealers to sell the securities, we will name them and describe their compensation in a prospectus supplement.

The date of this prospectus is May ___, 2007

ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS

This prospectus is part of a registration statement on Form S-3 that we filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, which we refer to as the "SEC," using a "shelf" registration process. Under this shelf process, we may, from time to time, sell an indeterminate amount of any combination of the securities described in this prospectus in one or more offerings up to a total dollar amount of \$30,000,000. This prospectus provides you with a general description of the securities we may offer pursuant to this prospectus. Each time we sell securities, we will provide one or more prospectus supplements that will contain specific information about the terms of that offering. This prospectus does not contain all of the information included in the registration statement. For a more complete understanding of the offering of the securities, you should refer to the registration statement relating to this prospectus, including its exhibits. A prospectus supplement may also add, update or change information contained in this prospectus. You should read both this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement, including the risk factors, together with the additional information described under the heading "Where You Can Find More Information."

You should rely only on the information incorporated by reference or provided in this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement. We have not authorized any dealer, salesman or other person to provide you with additional or different information. This prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement are not an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities other than the securities to which they relate and are not an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy securities in any jurisdiction to any person to whom it is unlawful to make an offer or solicitation in that jurisdiction. You should not assume that the information in this prospectus or any accompanying prospectus supplement or in any document incorporated by reference in this prospectus or any accompanying prospectus supplement is accurate as of any date other than the date of the document containing the information.

Unless the context requires otherwise or unless otherwise noted, all references in this prospectus or any accompanying prospectus supplement to "Company," "we," "us" or "our" are to Delcath Systems, Inc. and its subsidiaries.

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

We are a reporting company and file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. Our SEC filings (File No. 1-16133) are available to the public over the Internet at the SEC's web site at http://www.sec.gov. You may also read and copy any document we file at the SEC's Public Reference Room at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. You can request copies of these documents by writing to the SEC and paying a fee for the copying cost. Please call the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330 for more information about

the operation of the Public Reference Rooms.

Our common stock is listed on the NASDAQ Capital Market and the Boston Stock Exchange under the symbol "DCTH." Our reports, proxy statements and other information also may be read and copied at the NASDAQ Stock Exchange at One Liberty Plaza, 165 Broadway, New York, NY 10006.

The SEC allows us to "incorporate by reference" the information that we file with them, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to those documents. The information incorporated by reference is an important part of this prospectus, and information that we file later with the SEC will automatically update and supersede this information. We incorporate by reference the documents listed below and any future filings made with the SEC under Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (other than information deemed to have been furnished to, and not filed in accordance with, SEC rules) until we sell all of the securities or until we terminate this offering:

- o Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2006 filed with the SEC on March 16, 2007;
- o Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on April 2, 2007;
- o Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on April 16, 2007;
- o Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on April 20, 2007;
- o Definitive proxy statement relating to our 2007 annual meeting of stockholders filed with the SEC May 1, 2007;
- o Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on May 4, 2007;
- o Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the SEC on May 10, 2007;
- o Annual Report on Form 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2006, filed with the SEC on May 16, 2007;
- o Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on May 17, 2007; and
- o The description of our common stock contained under the caption "Description of Our Capital Stock and Other Securities Units" in the Prospectus included in our registration statement on Form SB-2 (Registration No.: 333-101661), declared effective on May 15, 2003.

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You may request a copy of these filings at no cost, by writing or telephoning us at the following address or telephone number:

Delcath Systems, Inc. 1100 Summer Street Stamford, Connecticut 06905 Attn: Paul Feinstein (203) 323-8668

DELCATH SYSTEMS, INC.

BACKGROUND

Delcath Systems, Inc. ("Delcath," the "Company," "we" or "us") was incorporated under Delaware law in 1988. We are a development stage company with a platform technology that isolates specific organs and body regions from the body's general circulatory system in order to administer high dose chemotherapy and other therapeutic agents directly to a diseased organ or body region. The first application being investigated for our system uses the Delcath technology to isolate the liver from the general circulatory system for the treatment of tumors of the liver. High doses of chemotherapy are delivered directly to tumors in the liver while protecting the patient from the toxicities that would normally result from systemic exposure to the administered chemotherapeutic drug. These higher doses could be potentially lethal to the patient if administered systemically. One of our trials is in the final phase III United States Food and Drug Administration (the "FDA") approval process. However, the Delcath system is not currently approved for marketing by the FDA, and it cannot be marketed in the United States without FDA pre-market approval. As mentioned, we are in the process of conducting a Phase III clinical trial designed to secure marketing approval in the United States and possibly in foreign markets for use of the Delcath system with the chemotherapy agent Melphalan, for the treatment of malignant melanoma that has spread to the liver. We are also testing the Delcath system with Melphalan against hepatocellular, neuroendocrine and adenocarcinoma; cancers that have spread to the liver in Phase II clinical trials. Additionally, we plan to conduct pre-clinical and clinical trials on the use of the Delcath system with other chemotherapy agents used to treat liver cancer.

STRATEGY

Our objectives are to establish the use of the Delcath system as the standard technique for delivering chemotherapy agents to the liver and expand the Delcath technology so that it may be used in the treatment of other liver diseases and of cancers in other parts of the body, and to generate growth, revenues and high returns for our shareholders through a strategy that includes the following elements:

- O COMPLETING CLINICAL TRIALS TO OBTAIN FDA PRE-MARKET APPROVAL FOR USE OF THE DELCATH SYSTEM WITH MELPHALAN TO TREAT MALIGNANT MELANOMA THAT HAS SPREAD TO THE LIVER. Our highest priority is completing the Phase III clinical trial, data preparation, statistical analysis and filing of necessary regulatory documents associated with an application for FDA pre-market approval of the commercial sale of the Delcath system in the United States for use in administering Melphalan in the treatment of melanoma that has spread to the liver. We are presently treating patients in trials being conducted by the National Cancer Institute and will seek to add clinical centers to this trial in order to speed the completion of the trial.
- OBTAINING APPROVAL TO MARKET THE DELCATH SYSTEM IN THE UNITED STATES FOR THE TREATMENT OF ADDITIONAL CANCERS IN THE LIVER. We are testing our system in the treatment of other cancers of the liver such as primary liver cancer, and tumors of neuroendocrine and adenocarcinoma origin that have spread to the liver using the drug Melphalan. In 2004, we commenced Phase II studies of these three cancers in the liver and are currently recruiting and treating patients within this trial. We will also continue to evaluate other promising drug candidates to use with our system to treat other specific tumors in the liver.
- o EXPLORE OTHER REGIONAL THERAPY APPLICATIONS FOR THE DELCATH SYSTEM. We are evaluating other organs and procedures that may be well suited for the use of our device. Other organs or body regions that may be evaluated for compatibility with our catheter technology include limbs, lungs, pancreas, and kidneys.

- INVESTIGATING TREATMENT OF HEPATITIS USING ANTI-VIRAL DRUGS. In addition to researching the use of other chemotherapy agents with the Delcath system to treat a variety of cancers, we plan to research the use of other compounds with the Delcath system to treat other diseases of the liver including hepatitis. We intend to develop strategic alliances with a number of cancer centers. To this end, we are presently contacting recognized leading institutions and liver transplant centers that focus on regional cancer treatments. By working together with these institutions we intend to explore new applications for our technology and to help in the design and expansion of our clinical trials.
- o IMPROVING OUR TECHNOLOGY. We will continue to identify improvements which increase potential drug dosing, simplify the procedure, shorten recovery times and expand the uses of the system. These changes may include new catheter designs, system architectures and the development of filters with specific affinity to newer anticancer and antiviral agents.

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INTRODUCING THE DELCATH SYSTEM INTO FOREIGN MARKETS. We may seek to establish strategic relationships with domestic and foreign firms that have an established presence or experience in the foreign markets that we intend to target. Our strategy is to focus on markets that have a high incidence of liver disease and the public or private means to provide and pay for the associated medical treatments. According to the World Health Organization, many Asian and European countries, including China, Japan, Hong Kong, the Philippines, Australia, Greece, France, Germany, Italy and Spain, have a higher incidence of hepatitis and liver cancer than the United States. We may explore arrangements with strategic partners who have experience with obtaining the necessary regulatory approvals and the marketing of medical devices in those markets.

A more complete description of our business is contained in our Annual Reports on Form 10-K and 10-K/A for the year ended December 31, 2006. See "Where you can find more information" above.

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RISK FACTORS

AN INVESTMENT IN OUR SECURITIES INVOLVES A HIGH DEGREE OF RISK. YOU SHOULD CAREFULLY CONSIDER THE RISKS SET FORTH IN THE DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE INTO THIS PROSPECTUS AND IN THE SUPPLEMENTS TO THIS PROSPECTUS AND ALL OF THE OTHER INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS PROSPECTUS AND IN SUPPLEMENTS TO THIS PROSPECTUS BEFORE DECIDING TO INVEST IN OUR SECURITIES. THE RISKS DESCRIBED ARE NOT THE ONLY ONES FACING OUR COMPANY. ADDITIONAL RISKS NOT PRESENTLY KNOWN TO US OR WHICH WE CURRENTLY CONSIDER IMMATERIAL ALSO MAY ADVERSELY AFFECT OUR COMPANY. IF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES ACTUALLY OCCURS, OUR BUSINESS, FINANCIAL CONDITION OR OPERATING RESULTS MAY BE MATERIALLY AND ADVERSELY AFFECTED. IN THIS EVENT, THE TRADING PRICE OF OUR SECURITIES MAY DECLINE AND YOU MAY LOSE PART OR ALL OF YOUR INVESTMENT.

RISKS RELATED TO OUR BUSINESS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION

IF WE ARE NOT SUCCESSFUL IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND COMMERCIALIZATION OF THE DELCATH

SYSTEM, OR IF WE ARE UNABLE TO MARKET AND SELL THE PRODUCT, WE WILL NOT GENERATE OPERATING REVENUE OR BECOME PROFITABLE.

The Delcath system, an enabling technology for the isolation of various organs in the body to permit the delivery of otherwise unacceptably toxic doses of drugs, is our only product, and our entire focus has been the development and commercialization of this product. If the Delcath system fails as a commercial product, we have no other products to sell.

CONTINUING LOSSES MAY EXHAUST OUR CAPITAL RESOURCES. WE HAVE HAD NO REVENUE TO DATE, A SUBSTANTIAL ACCUMULATED DEFICIT, RECURRING OPERATING LOSSES AND NEGATIVE CASH FLOW.

We expect to incur significant and increasing losses while generating minimal revenues over the next few years. From our inception on August 5, 1988 through December 31, 2006, we have incurred cumulative net losses of approximately \$35.3 million which were principally incurred in connection with our product development efforts and, in 2006, legal expenses. For the year ended December 31, 2006, we incurred net losses of approximately \$11.0 million.

In the past, we have funded our operations through a combination of private placements of our securities and through the proceeds of our public offerings in 2000 and 2003. In addition, we received proceeds of approximately \$5.6 million from private placements we completed in 2004, approximately \$2.2 on exercise of warrants and options in 2004, approximately \$2.5 million from a private placement we completed in 2005, approximately \$5.5 million on exercise of warrants and options in 2005; and approximately \$5.1 million on exercise of warrants and options in 2006.

Although we may receive approximately \$30,000,000 from the sale of securities under this prospectus, there are no assurances that any such offerings will be successful, nor can the Company estimate when, if such offerings are successful, these offerings may close and capital will become available to the Company. Additionally, we do not know if additional financing will be available when needed, or if it is available, if it will be available on acceptable terms. Insufficient funds may prevent us from implementing our business strategy. If we continue to incur losses we may exhaust our capital resources resulting in our being unable to complete the development and commercialization of our product. As we incur additional losses, our accumulated deficit will further increase. As of December 31, 2006, we had cash and cash equivalents and short term investments of approximately \$8.7 million.

IF WE ARE UNABLE TO RAISE ADDITIONAL FUNDS, OUR ABILITY TO COMPLETE THE REQUIRED CLINICAL TRIALS WILL BE HARMED.

Before we can obtain approval to sell our product commercially, we will need premarket approval from the FDA which, in turn, requires that we complete clinical trials to establish the effectiveness of our system. Many of the costs incurred in conducting clinical trials are due to uncertainties that are not within our control, including (i) the possibility that the FDA may require additional trials and the number of trials that may be required; (ii) the charges payable to each current or prospective clinical test site which may be a flat fee for a certain time period or a fee based on the number of participants in the trial; (iii) the amount of the fee per participant which is individually negotiated with each test site; (iv) the number of patients that may be required to be enrolled in any particular trial; (v) the location of the test site which can affect our other costs, including the costs of retaining a clinical research organization and out of pocket costs such as travel; (vi) the actual number of treatments per patient in each clinical trial; and (vii) the possible reduction in trial costs billed to the Company where a patient's insurer agrees to cover treatment expenses. As a result, we are unable to estimate the total costs we will incur in completing the clinical trials. In addition, completion of the

clinical trials does not guarantee that the FDA will give us the required approvals in a timely manner or will give them to us at all.

IF WE DO NOT RAISE ANY ADDITIONAL CAPITAL THAT MAY BE REQUIRED TO COMMERCIALIZE THE DELCATH SYSTEM, OUR POTENTIAL TO GENERATE FUTURE REVENUES WILL BE SIGNIFICANTLY LIMITED EVEN IF WE RECEIVE FDA PREMARKET APPROVAL.

While we have sufficient capital to conduct our operations, we believe that our current resources will not be sufficient to complete Phase III clinical trials using Melphalan or other clinical trials that we may pursue and will be insufficient to fund the costs of commercializing the Delcath system, which will be significant. In addition, although we may receive approximately \$30,000,000

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from the sale of securities under this prospectus, there are no assurances that any such offerings will be successful, nor can the Company estimate when, if such offerings are successful, these offerings may close and capital will become available to the Company. If we are unable to obtain additional financing as needed, we will not be able to sell the system commercially.

IF WE ARE UNABLE TO OBTAIN ADDITIONAL FUNDING OUR GENERAL BUSINESS OPERATIONS WILL BE HARMED.

As described above, while we have sufficient capital to conduct our operations through the end of 2007, we require additional capital for research and development and for additional clinical trials. Our further liquidity and capital requirements will depend on numerous factors, including the progress of our research and product development programs, including clinical studies; the timing and costs of making various United Sates and foreign regulatory filings, obtaining approvals and complying with regulations; the timing and effectiveness of product commercialization activities, including marketing arrangements overseas; the timing and costs involved in preparing, filing, prosecuting, defending and enforcing intellectual property rights; and the effect of competing technological and market developments. Although we may receive approximately \$30,000,000 from the sale of securities under this prospectus, there are no assurances that any such offerings will be successful, nor can the Company estimate when, if such offerings are successful, these offerings may close and capital will become available to the Company. Additionally, we do not know if additional financing will be available when needed, or if it is available, if it will be available on acceptable terms. Insufficient funds may prevent us from implementing our business strategy.

THERE ARE RISKS ASSOCIATED WITH FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS MADE BY US AND ACTUAL RESULTS MAY DIFFER.

Some of the information in this Form S-3 contains forward-looking statements that involve substantial risks and uncertainties. You can identify these statements by forward-looking words such as "may," "will," "expect," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate" and "continue," or similar words. You should read statements that contain these words carefully because they:

- o discuss our future expectations;
- o contain projections of our future results of operations or of our financial condition; and
- o state other "forward-looking" information.

We believe it is important to communicate our expectations. However, there may

be events in the future that we are not able to accurately predict and/or over which we have no control. The risk factors listed in this section, other risk factors about which we may not be aware, as well as any cautionary language in this prospectus, provide examples of risks, uncertainties and events that may cause our actual results to differ materially from the expectations we describe in our forward-looking statements. You should be aware that the occurrence of the events described in these risk factors could have an adverse effect on our business, results of operations and financial condition (See Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements on page 10).

RISKS RELATED TO FDA AND FOREIGN REGULATORY APPROVAL

EVEN IF THE FDA GRANTS PREMARKET APPROVAL FOR USE OF THE DELCATH SYSTEM FOR THE TREATMENT OF MELANOMA THAT HAS METASTASIZED TO THE LIVER WITH MELPHALAN, OUR ABILITY TO MARKET THE DEVICE WOULD BE LIMITED TO THAT USE.

If the FDA grants premarket approval for use of the Delcath system in the treatment of melanoma that has metastasized to the liver with Melphalan, our ability to market the system would be limited to its use with that drug in treating that disease. Thereafter, physicians could use the system for the treatment of other cancers or using other drugs ("off label" use), but we could not market it for such uses, unless we obtained separate FDA approval to market the system for use with other drugs or to treat other diseases. The lack of separate specific approvals would limit our ability to market our product and could result in substantially reduced sales.

IF WE DO NOT OBTAIN FDA PREMARKET APPROVAL, WE MAY NOT BE ABLE TO EXPORT THE DELCATH SYSTEM TO FOREIGN MARKETS, WHICH WILL LIMIT OUR SALES OPPORTUNITIES.

If the FDA does not approve our application for premarket approval for the Delcath system, we will not be able to export the Delcath system from the United States for marketing abroad unless approval has been obtained from one of a number of developed nations. If we do not have such approval, we will not be eligible to use a simplified registration process for the Delcath system in a number of countries including the members of the European Union, Great Britain and Australia. We have not begun to seek foreign regulatory approval and may not be able to obtain approval from one or more countries where we would like to sell the Delcath system. If we are unable to market the Delcath system internationally because we are unable to obtain required approvals, our international market opportunity will be materially limited.

BECAUSE OF OUR LIMITED EXPERIENCE, CONDUCT OF CLINICAL TRIALS AND OBTAINING FDA PREMARKET APPROVAL COULD BE DELAYED.

We have experienced, and may continue to experience, delays in conducting and completing required clinical trials, caused by many factors, including our limited experience in the following areas:

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- o arranging for clinical trials;
- o evaluating and submitting the data gathered from clinical trials;
- o designing trials to conform to the trial protocols authorized by the FDA;
- o complying with the requirements of institutional review boards at the sites where the trials may be conducted; and

o identifying clinical test sites and sponsoring physicians.

Completion of our clinical trials will also depend on the ability of the clinical test sites to identify patients to enroll in the clinical trials, as the population of appropriate subjects (i.e., patients with melanoma that has metastasized to the liver) is limited. The trials may also take longer to complete because of difficulties we may encounter in entering into agreements with clinical testing sites to conduct the trials. Any significant delay in completing clinical trials or in the FDA's response to our submission, or a requirement by the FDA for us to conduct additional trials, would delay the commercialization of the Delcath system and our ability to generate revenues.

THIRD-PARTY REIMBURSEMENT MAY NOT BE AVAILABLE TO PURCHASERS OF THE DELCATH SYSTEM OR MAY BE INADEQUATE, RESULTING IN LOWER SALES EVEN IF FDA PREMARKET APPROVAL IS GRANTED.

Physicians, hospitals and other health care providers may be reluctant to purchase our system if they do not receive substantial reimbursement for the cost of the procedures using our products from third-party payors, including Medicare, Medicaid and private health insurance plans.

The Delcath system is currently characterized by the FDA as an experimental device. As such, Medicare, Medicaid and private health insurance plans will not reimburse its use in the United States. We will not begin to seek reimbursement by third-party payors of the cost of the Delcath system until after its use is approved by the FDA. Each third-party payor independently determines whether and to what extent it will reimburse for a medical procedure or product. There are no assurances that third-party payors in the United States or abroad will agree to cover procedures using the Delcath system. Further, third-party payors may deny reimbursement if they determine that the Delcath system is not used in accordance with established payor protocols regarding cost effective treatment methods or is used for forms of cancer or with drugs not specifically approved by the FDA.

In addition, new products are under increased scrutiny as to whether they will be covered by the various healthcare plans and as to the level of reimbursement that would be applicable to respective covered products and procedures. A third-party payor may deny reimbursement for the treatment and medical costs associated with the Delcath system, notwithstanding FDA or other regulatory approval, if that payor determines that the Delcath system is unnecessary, inappropriate, not cost effective, and experimental or is used for a non-approved indication.

RISKS RELATED TO MANUFACTURING, COMMERCIALIZATION AND MARKET ACCEPTANCE
OF THE DELCATH SYSTEM

WE OBTAIN NECESSARY COMPONENTS FOR THE DELCATH SYSTEM FROM SOLE-SOURCE SUPPLIERS. BECAUSE MANUFACTURERS MUST DEMONSTRATE COMPLIANCE WITH FDA REQUIREMENTS, IF OUR PRESENT SUPPLIERS FAIL TO MEET SUCH REQUIREMENTS OR IF WE CHANGE ANY SUPPLIER, THE SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THE CLINICAL TRIALS AND/OR THE COMMERCIALIZATION OF THE DELCATH SYSTEM COULD BE JEOPARDIZED.

We must ensure that the components of the Delcath system are manufactured in accordance with manufacturing and performance specifications of the Delcath system on file with the FDA and with drug and device good manufacturing practice requirements. Many of the components of the Delcath system are manufactured by sole source suppliers. If any of our suppliers fails to meet our needs, or if we need to seek an alternate source of supply, we may be forced to suspend or terminate our clinical trials. Further, if we need a new source of supply after commercial introduction of the Delcath system, we may face long interruptions in obtaining necessary components, which could jeopardize our ability to supply the Delcath system to the market.

Currently the Delcath system kit is being manufactured domestically by the OEM division of B. Braun Medical, Inc. of Germany which also supplies the other catheters and accessories and assembles the Delcath system kit. Medtronic USA, Inc. currently manufactures the components of the blood filtration circuit located outside of the body, including the medical tubing through which the patient's blood flows and various connectors and the blood filtration pump head. The Company purchases activated charcoal filters used in the Delcath system from a single supplier.

WE DO NOT HAVE ANY CONTRACTS WITH SUPPLIERS FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF COMPONENTS FOR THE DELCATH SYSTEM. IF WE ARE UNABLE TO OBTAIN AN ADEQUATE SUPPLY OF THE NECESSARY COMPONENTS, WE MAY NOT BE ABLE TIMELY TO COMPLETE OUR CLINICAL TRIALS.

We do not have any contracts with suppliers for the manufacture of components for the Delcath system. Certain components are available from only a limited number of sources. To date, we have only had components of the Delcath system manufactured for us in small quantities for use in pre-clinical studies and clinical trials. We will require significantly greater quantities to commercialize the

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product. Notwithstanding our best efforts, we may not be able to find an alternate source of comparable components. If we are unable to obtain adequate supplies of components from our existing suppliers or need to switch to an alternate supplier, commercialization of the Delcath system could be delayed.

BECAUSE OF OUR LIMITED EXPERIENCE IN MARKETING PRODUCTS AND OUR LACK OF ADEQUATE PERSONNEL TO MARKET AND SELL PRODUCTS, WE MAY NOT BE SUCCESSFUL IN MARKETING AND SELLING THE DELCATH SYSTEM EVEN IF WE RECEIVE FDA PREMARKET APPROVAL.

We have not previously sold, marketed or distributed any products and currently do not have the personnel, resources, experience or other capabilities to market the Delcath system adequately. Our success will depend upon our ability to attract and retain skilled sales and marketing personnel or our reaching an agreement with a third party to market our product. Competition for sales and marketing personnel is intense, and we may not be successful in attracting or retaining such personnel. Our inability to attract and retain skilled sales and marketing personnel or to reach an agreement with a third party could adversely affect our business, financial condition and results of operations.

MARKET ACCEPTANCE OF THE DELCATH SYSTEM WILL DEPEND ON SUBSTANTIAL EFFORTS AND EXPENDITURES IN AN AREA WITH WHICH WE HAVE LIMITED EXPERIENCE.

Market acceptance of the Delcath system will depend upon a variety of factors including whether our clinical trials demonstrate a significant reduction in the mortality rate for the kinds of cancers treated on a cost-effective basis, our ability to educate physicians on the use of the Delcath system and our ability to convince healthcare payors that use of the Delcath system results in reduced treatment costs to patients. We have only limited experience in these areas and we may not be successful in achieving these goals. Moreover, the Delcath system replaces treatment methods in which many hospitals have made a significant investment. Hospitals may be unwilling to replace their existing technology in light of their investment and experience with competing technologies. Many doctors and hospitals are reluctant to use a new medical technology until its value has been demonstrated. As a result, the Delcath system may not gain significant market acceptance among physicians, hospitals, patients and healthcare payors.

RAPID TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN TREATMENT METHODS FOR LIVER CANCER AND COMPETITION WITH OTHER FORMS OF LIVER CANCER TREATMENTS COULD RESULT IN A SHORT PRODUCT LIFE CYCLE FOR THE DELCATH SYSTEM.

Competition in the cancer treatment industry, particularly in the markets for systems and devices to improve the outcome of chemotherapy treatment, is intense. The Delcath system competes with all forms of liver cancer treatments that are alternatives to the "gold standard" treatment of surgical resection. Many of our competitors have substantially greater resources, especially financial and technological. In addition, some of our competitors have considerable experience in conducting clinical trials and other regulatory procedures. These competitors are developing systems and devices to improve the outcome of chemotherapy treatment for liver cancer. If these competitors develop more effective or more affordable products or treatment methods, our profitability will be substantially reduced and the Delcath system could have a short product life cycle.

WE BELIEVE THAT OUR CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND OUR CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER ARE IMPORTANT TO OUR EFFORTS TO COMMERCIALIZE THE DELCATH SYSTEM. THE UNAVAILABILITY OF THE SERVICES OF EITHER OF THEM COULD DELAY OUR SUCCESSFUL COMMERCIAL INTRODUCTION OF THE DELCATH system.

The loss of the services of either our Chief Executive Officer or our Chief Operating Officer could delay our completing the clinical trials, our obtaining FDA premarket approval, our introducing the Delcath system commercially and our generating revenues and profits. We do not have an employment agreement with either of them.

RISKS RELATED TO PATENTS, TRADE SECRETS AND PROPRIETARY RIGHTS

OUR SUCCESS DEPENDS IN LARGE PART ON OUR ABILITY TO OBTAIN PATENTS, MAINTAIN TRADE SECRET PROTECTION AND OPERATE WITHOUT INFRINGING ON THE PROPRIETARY RIGHTS OF THIRD PARTIES.

Because of the length of time and expense associated with bringing new medical devices to the market, the healthcare industry has traditionally placed considerable emphasis on patent and trade secret protection for significant new technologies. Litigation may be necessary to enforce any patents issued or assigned to us or to determine the scope and validity of third-party proprietary rights. Litigation could be costly and could divert our attention from our business. If others file patent applications with respect to inventions for which we already have patents issued to us or have patent applications pending, we may be forced to participate in interference proceedings declared by the United States Patent and Trademark Office to determine priority of invention, which could also be costly and could divert our attention from our business. If a third party violates our intellectual property rights, we may be unable to enforce our rights because of our limited resources. Use of our limited funds to defend our intellectual property rights may also affect our financial condition adversely.

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RISKS RELATED TO PRODUCTS LIABILITY

WE DO NOT CURRENTLY CARRY PRODUCTS LIABILITY INSURANCE AND WE MAY NOT BE ABLE TO ACQUIRE SUFFICIENT COVERAGE IN THE FUTURE TO COVER LARGE CLAIMS.

Clinical trials, manufacturing and product sales may expose us to liability claims from the use of the Delcath system. Though participants in clinical trials are generally required to execute consents and waivers of liability, a

court might find such consents and waivers of liability to be ineffective or invalid. Were such a claim asserted and even if we prevail on the merits, we would likely incur substantial legal and related expenses. Claims for damages, whether or not successful, could cause delays in the clinical trials and result in the loss of physician endorsement. A successful products liability claim or recall would have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition and results of operations.

RISKS RELATING TO OUR COMMON STOCK

OUR STOCK PRICE AND TRADING VOLUME MAY BE VOLATILE, WHICH COULD RESULT IN LOSSES FOR OUR STOCKHOLDERS.

The equity trading markets may experience periods of volatility, which could result in highly variable and unpredictable pricing of equity securities. The market price of our common stock could change in ways that may or may not be related to our business, our industry or our operating performance and financial condition. In addition, the trading volume in our common stock may fluctuate and cause significant price variations to occur. Some of the factors that could negatively affect our share price or result in fluctuations in the price or trading volume of our common stock include:

- o actual or anticipated quarterly variations in our operating results;
- o changes in expectations as to our future financial performance or changes in financial estimates, if any, of public market analysts;
- o announcements relating to our business or the business of our competitors;
- o conditions generally affecting the healthcare and cancer treatment industries
- o the success of our operating strategy; and
- o $\,$ the operating and stock price performance of other comparable companies.

Many of these factors are beyond our control, and we cannot predict their potential effects on the price of our common stock. If the market price of our common stock declines significantly, you may be unable to resell your shares of common stock at or above the public offering or other offering price. We cannot assure you that the market price of our common stock will not fluctuate or decline significantly, including a decline below the public offering price, in the future. In addition, the stock markets in general can experience considerable price and volume fluctuations.

FUTURE SALES OF OUR COMMON STOCK MAY CAUSE STOCK PRICE TO DECLINE.

There is a relatively limited public float of our common stock. Because of this, trades of relatively small amounts of our common stock can have a disproportionate effect on the market price for our common stock. The market price of our common stock has historically been volatile. During the three years ended December 31, 2006, the range of the high and low sales prices of our common stock have ranged from a high of \$6.00 (during the quarter ended June 30, 2006) to a low of \$0.92 (during the quarter ended March 31, 2004).

Sales of substantial amounts of common stock or the perception that such sales could occur, could have an adverse effect on prevailing market prices for our common stock. In addition, the sale of these shares could impair our ability to raise capital through the sale of additional common or preferred stock.

OUR INSIDERS BENEFICIALLY OWN A SIGNIFICANT PORTION OF OUR STOCK.

As of May 23, 2007, our executive officers, directors and affiliated persons beneficially own approximately 13.4% of our common stock. As a result, our executive officers, directors and affiliated persons will have significant influence to:

- o elect or defeat the election of our directors;
- o amend or prevent amendment of our articles of incorporation or bylaws;
- o effect or prevent a merger, sale of assets or other corporate transaction; and
- o affect the outcome of any other matter submitted to the stockholders for vote.

In addition, sales of significant amounts of shares held by our directors and executive officers, or the prospect of these sales, could adversely affect the market price of our common stock. Management's stock ownership may discourage a potential acquirer from

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making a tender offer or otherwise attempting to obtain control of us, which in turn could reduce our stock price or prevent our stockholders from realizing a premium over our stock price.

EXISTING STOCKHOLDERS MAY EXPERIENCE SIGNIFICANT DILUTION FROM THE SALE OF OUR COMMON STOCK PURSUANT TO THIS PROSPECTUS AND PURSUANT TO EFFECTIVE REGISTRATION STATEMENTS CURRENTLY ON FILE WITH THE SEC.

The sale of our common stock pursuant to this prospectus and pursuant to effective registration statements currently on file with the SEC may have a dilutive impact on our shareholders. As a result, any future net income per share could decrease in future periods and the market price of our common stock could decline. If our stock price decreases, then our existing shareholders would experience greater dilution.

The perceived risk of dilution may cause our stockholders to sell their shares, which would contribute to a decline in the price of our common stock. Moreover, the perceived risk of dilution and the resulting downward pressure on our stock price could encourage investors to engage in short sales of our common stock. By increasing the number of shares offered for sale, material amounts of short selling could further contribute to progressive price declines in our common stock.

ANTI-TAKEOVER PROVISIONS IN OUR CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION AND BY-LAWS AND UNDER OUR STOCKHOLDER RIGHTS AGREEMENT MAY REDUCE THE LIKELIHOOD OF A POTENTIAL CHANGE OF CONTROL, AND CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF OUR CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION AND BY-LAWS AND OF OUR STOCKHOLDERS RIGHTS PLAN COULD MAKE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR THE COMPANY'S STOCKHOLDERS TO REPLACE MANAGEMENT.

Provisions of our certificate of incorporation and by-laws and our stockholders rights agreement may have the effect of discouraging, delaying or preventing a change in control of us or unsolicited acquisition proposals that a stockholder might consider favorable. Certain provisions of our certificate of incorporation and by-laws and of our stockholders rights agreement could have the effect of making it more difficult for the Company's stockholders to replace management at a time when a substantial number of our stockholders would favor a change in

management. These include provisions:

- o providing for a classified board; and
- o authorizing the board of directors to fill vacant directorships or increase the size of our board of directors.

Furthermore, our board of directors has the authority to issue shares of preferred stock in one or more series and to fix the rights and preferences of the shares of any such series without stockholder approval. Any series of preferred stock is likely to be senior to the common stock with respect to dividends, liquidation rights and, possibly, voting rights. Our board's ability to issue preferred stock may have the effect of discouraging unsolicited acquisition proposals, thus adversely affecting the market price of our common stock and warrants.

We also have a stockholder rights agreement which could have the effect of substantially increasing the cost of acquiring us unless our board of directors supports the transaction even if the holders of a majority of our common stock are in favor of the transaction.

OUR COMMON STOCK IS LISTED ON THE NASDAQ CAPITAL MARKET. IF WE FAIL TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE NASDAQ CAPITAL MARKET FOR CONTINUED LISTING, OUR COMMON STOCK COULD BE DELISTED.

Our common stock is currently listed on the Nasdaq Capital Market. To keep such listing, we are required to maintain: (i) a minimum bid price of \$1.00 per share, (ii) a certain public float, (iii) a certain number of round lot shareholders and (iv) one of the following: a net income from continuing operations (in the latest fiscal year or two of the three last fiscal years) of at least \$500,000, a market value of listed securities of at least \$35 million or a stockholders' equity of at least \$2.5 million. We were notified by the Nasdaq Capital Market on one occasion that we failed to meet the minimum bid price requirement and on two occasions that we did not meet the requirement that we meet one of the following conditions: that the market value of our common stock be at least \$35 million; that we have stockholders' equity of not less than \$2.5 million; or that we meet certain income tests. We have since complied with these requirements.

We are also required to maintain certain corporate governance requirements. On April 30, 2007, we were notified by NASDAQ that due to the resignations of two of our independent directors on April 16, 2007, we no longer comply with NASDAQ's requirements to have a majority of independent directors on our Board of Directors, and for our Audit Committee to have three members. We have since complied with these requirements. However, if we fail to meet any of the other applicable criteria, our common stock could be delisted from the NASDAQ Capital Market.

IF OUR COMMON STOCK IS DELISTED FROM THE NASDAQ CAPITAL MARKET, WE MAY BE SUBJECT TO THE RISKS RELATING TO PENNY STOCKS.

If our common stock were to be delisted from trading on the Nasdaq Capital Market and the trading price of the common stock were $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \left(\frac{1$

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below \$5.00 per share on the date the common stock were delisted, trading in our common stock would also be subject to the requirements of certain rules promulgated under the Exchange Act. These rules require additional disclosure by broker-dealers in connection with any trades involving a stock defined as a

penny stock and impose various sales practice requirements on broker-dealers who sell penny stocks to persons other than established customers and accredited investors, generally institutions. The additional burdens imposed upon broker-dealers by such requirements may discourage broker-dealers from effecting transactions in securities that are classified as penny stocks, which could severely limit the market price and liquidity of such securities and the ability of purchasers to sell such securities in the secondary market.

A penny stock is defined generally as any non-exchange listed equity security that has a market price of less than \$5.00 per share, subject to certain exceptions.

WE DO NOT EXPECT TO PAY DIVIDENDS IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE. AS A RESULT, HOLDERS OF OUR COMMON STOCK MUST RELY ON STOCK APPRECIATION FOR ANY RETURN ON THEIR INVESTMENT.

We have never declared or paid any dividends to the holders of our common stock and we do not expect to pay cash dividends in the foreseeable future. We currently intend to retain all earnings for use in connection with the expansion of our business and for general corporate purposes. Our board of directors will have the sole discretion in determining whether to declare and pay dividends in the future. The declaration of dividends will depend on our profitability, financial condition, cash requirements, future prospects and other factors deemed relevant by our board of directors. Our ability to pay cash dividends in the future could be limited or prohibited by the terms of financing agreements that we may enter into or by the terms of any preferred stock that we may authorize and issue.

CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus contains forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties, many of which are beyond our control, which may include statements about:

- o our expansion and possible results from expansion,
- o our expected growth,
- o our capital budget and future capital requirements,
- o the availability of funds and our ability to meet future capital needs,
- o the realization of our deferred tax assets,
- o our business strategy;
- o our ability to obtain FDA approvals and other governmental permits and approvals;
- o our technology and our research and development costs
- o our financial strategy;
- o our operating expenses, general and administrative costs
- o our research and development costs;
- o our future operating results; and
- o our plans, objectives, expectations and intentions.

All of these types of statements, other than statements of historical fact

included in this prospectus, are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements may be found in the "Prospectus Summary", "Risk Factors", "Business", and other sections of the prospectus. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as "may", "will", "could", "should", "expect", "plan", "project", "intend", "anticipate", "believe", "estimate", "predict", "potential", "pursue", "target", "seek", "objective", or "continue", the negative of such terms or other comparable terminology.

The forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus are based largely on our expectations, which reflect estimates and assumptions made by our management. These estimates and assumptions reflect our best judgment based on currently known market conditions and other factors. Although we believe such estimates and assumptions to be reasonable, they are inherently uncertain and involve a number of risks and uncertainties that are beyond our control. In addition, management's assumptions about future events may prove to be inaccurate. All readers are cautioned that the forward-looking statements contained in this prospectus are not guarantees of future performance, and we cannot assure any reader that such statements will be realized or the forward-looking events and circumstances will occur. Actual results may differ materially from those anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements due to many factors including those listed in the "Risk Factors" section and elsewhere in this prospectus, our expansion strategy, our ability to achieve operating efficiencies, industry pricing and technology trends, evolving industry standards, domestic and international regulatory matters, general economic and business conditions, the strength and financial resources of our competitors, our ability to find and retain skilled personnel and the political and economic climate in which we conduct operations. All forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this prospectus. We do not intend to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. These cautionary statements qualify all forward-looking statements attributable to us or persons acting on our behalf.

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RATIOS OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES AND EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES PLUS PREFERRED DIVIDENDS

We do not currently, and did not during the last five fiscal years, have any debt or preferred stock outstanding. Accordingly, no ratios of earnings to fixed charges, or to fixed charges and preferred dividends combined, are included herein.

USE OF PROCEEDS

The specific allocation of net proceeds of an offering of securities will be determined at the time of the offering and will be described in an accompanying prospectus supplement. Unless we specify otherwise in the applicable prospectus supplement, the net proceeds we receive from the sale of the securities offered by this prospectus and any prospectus supplement will be used for research and development, furthering our clinical trials, FDA compliance, and general corporate purposes, which may include providing working capital, funding capital expenditures, and paying for possible acquisitions or the expansion of our business.

DILUTION

We will set forth in any prospectus supplement the following information regarding any material dilution of the equity interests of investors purchasing securities in an offering under this prospectus:

- o the net tangible book value per share of our equity securities before and after the offering;
- o the amount of the increase in such net tangible book value per share attributable to the cash payments made by the purchasers in the offering; and
- o the amount of the immediate dilution from the public offering price which will be absorbed by such purchasers.

THE SECURITIES WE MAY OFFER

We may from time to time offer under this prospectus, separately or together:

- o common stock;
- o preferred stock;
- o unsecured senior or subordinated debt securities;
- o warrants to purchase common stock;
- o warrants to purchase preferred stock;
- o warrants to purchase debt securities;
- o stock purchase contracts to purchase common stock; and
- o stock purchase units, each representing ownership of a stock purchase contract and, as security for the holder's obligation to purchase common stock under the stock purchase contract, either our debt securities or U.S. Treasury securities.

The aggregate initial offering price of the offered securities will not exceed \$30,000,000.

DESCRIPTION OF OUR CAPITAL STOCK

AUTHORIZED AND OUTSTANDING CAPITAL STOCK

Our authorized capital stock consists of 70,000,000 shares of common stock, \$.01 par value per share, and 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock, \$.01 par value per share. The following description of our common stock, preferred stock, and certain rights associated with our common stock, together with the additional information included in any applicable prospectus supplements, summarizes the material terms and provisions of these types of securities, but it is not complete. For the complete terms of our common stock and preferred stock, please refer to our certificate of incorporation and our bylaws that are incorporated by reference into the registration statement which includes this prospectus and, with respect to preferred stock, any certificate of designation that we may file with the Commission for a series of preferred stock we may designate, if any.

We will describe in a prospectus supplement the specific terms of any common stock or preferred stock we may offer pursuant to this prospectus. If indicated in a prospectus supplement, the terms of such common stock or preferred stock may differ from the terms described below.

DESCRIPTION OF COMMON STOCK

As of May 23, 2007, there were 21,386,107 shares of common stock issued and outstanding.

Each holder of common stock is entitled to one vote for each share on all matters to be voted upon by the stockholders and there are no cumulative voting rights. Subject to preferences to which holders of any outstanding preferred stock may be entitled, holders of common stock are entitled to receive ratably those dividends, if any, that may be declared from time to time by our board of directors out of funds legally available for the payment of dividends. In the event of liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Company, holders of our common stock would be entitled to share pro rata in our assets remaining after the payment of liabilities and the satisfaction of any liquidation preference granted to holders of any outstanding shares of preferred stock. Holders of our common stock have no preemptive or conversion rights or other subscription rights and there are no redemption or sinking fund provisions applicable to our common stock. The rights, preferences and privileges of the holders of common stock are subject to, and may be adversely affected by, the rights of the holders of shares of any series of preferred stock that we may designate in the future. All outstanding shares of common stock are, and the shares underlying all options and warrants will be, duly authorized, validly issued, fully paid and non-assessable upon our issuance of these shares.

The transfer agent and registrar for our common stock is American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, whose address is 59 Maiden Lane, New York, NY 10038, and whose phone number is (800) 937-5449 (toll-free).

DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED STOCK

The following description of preferred stock and the description of the terms of a particular series of preferred stock that will be set forth in the related prospectus supplement are not complete. These descriptions are qualified in their entirety by reference to the certificate of designation relating to that series. The rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions of the preferred stock of each series will be fixed by the certificate of designation relating to that series. The prospectus supplement also will contain a description of certain United States federal income tax consequences relating to the purchase and ownership of the series of preferred stock that is described in the prospectus supplement.

As of May 23, 2007, there were no shares of our preferred stock issued and outstanding. Pursuant to our certificate of incorporation, our board of directors has the authority without further action by our stockholders to issue up to 10 million shares of preferred stock. Our board of directors has the authority to issue such preferred stock in one or more series and to fix the number of shares of any series of preferred stock and to determine the designation of any such series. The board of directors is also authorized to determine and alter the designation, powers, rights, preferences and the qualifications, limitations and restrictions granted to or imposed upon any wholly unissued series of preferred stock. In addition, within the limitations or restrictions stated in any resolution or resolutions of the board of directors originally fixing the number of shares constituting any series, the board of directors has the authority to increase or decrease, but not below the number of shares of such series then outstanding, the number of shares of any series subsequent to the issue of shares of that series. The issuance of preferred stock, while providing desirable flexibility in connection with possible acquisitions and other corporate purposes, could have the effect of delaying, deferring or preventing a change in control without further action by our stockholders and may adversely affect the market price of, and the voting and other rights of, the holders of our common stock.

Whenever preferred stock is to be sold pursuant to this prospectus, we will file a prospectus supplement relating to that sale which will specify:

- o the number of shares in the series of preferred stock;
- o the designation for the series of preferred stock by number, letter or title that will distinguish the series from any other series of preferred stock;
- o the dividend rate, if any, and whether dividends on that series of preferred stock will be cumulative, noncumulative or partially cumulative;
- o the voting rights of that series of preferred stock, if any;
- o any conversion provisions applicable to that series of preferred stock;
- o any redemption or sinking fund provisions applicable to that series of preferred stock;
- o the liquidation preference per share of that series of preferred stock; and

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o the terms of any other preferences or rights, if any, applicable to that series of preferred stock.

ANTI-TAKEOVER EFFECTS OF PROVISIONS OF OUR CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION, SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS PLAN AND DELAWARE LAW

GENERAL. Our certificate of incorporation, our status as a corporation incorporated under Delaware law, and our shareholder rights plan contain provisions that are designed in part to make it more difficult and time-consuming for a person to obtain control of our Company. The provisions of our certificate of incorporation, certain sections of Delaware law, and shareholder rights plan reduce the vulnerability of our Company to an unsolicited takeover proposal. These provisions may also have an adverse effect on the ability of stockholders to influence the governance of our Company.

In addition, because we have a significant amount of authorized but unissued common stock and preferred stock, our board of directors may make it more difficult or may discourage an attempt to obtain control of our Company by issuing additional stock in our Company.

SHAREHOLDER RIGHTS PLAN. Our board implemented a shareholder rights plan on October 30, 2001, a copy of which has been filed with the SEC, and declared a dividend of one right ("Right") for each outstanding share of our common stock to stockholders of record on November 14, 2001. One Right will also attach to each share issued after November 14, 2001, but prior to the earlier of the Distribution Date, the Redemption Date or the Final Expiration Date (as those terms are defined in the Rights Agreement). The Rights will only become exercisable, and transferable apart from our common stock, upon the earlier of: (a) the close of business on the first date of public announcement that a person or group of affiliated or associated persons ("Acquiring Person") has acquired 15% or more of the outstanding Common Stock, or (b) the tenth business day following the commencement of, or announcement of an intention to commence, a tender or exchange offer which would result in the beneficial ownership by a person or group of 15% or more of the outstanding Common Stock (the earlier of such dates being called the "Distribution Date").

On April 10, 2007, the Company announced that its Board of Directors voted unanimously to increase the threshold level for triggering the Shareholder Rights Plan from 15% to 20%, effective immediately.

The discussion that follows sets forth the operation of the Rights.

Until the Distribution Date, the Rights will be evidenced by the certificates for the Common Stock and will be transferable only in connection with a transfer of the Common Stock certificates. As soon as practicable following the Distribution Date, separate certificates evidencing the Rights ("Right Certificates") will be mailed to holders of record of the Company's Common Stock as of the close of business on the Distribution Date. The Right Certificates alone will evidence the Rights from and after the Distribution Date.

RIGHT TO PURCHASE COMPANY STOCK. In the event a person becomes the owner of 15% or more of the outstanding shares of Common Stock and thus becomes an Acquiring Person (a "Flip-In Event"), the Rights not held by the Acquiring Person "flip-in" and, instead of continuing as rights to buy one share of Common Stock, become rights to buy from the Company shares of Common Stock having a value equal to two times the Purchase Price of the Right. In other words, a Rights holder (other than the Acquiring Person) may purchase Common Stock at a 50% discount from the then current fair market value.

In the event there is insufficient Common Stock to permit exercise in full of the Rights, the Company must issue cash, property or other securities of the Company with an aggregate value equal to twice the Purchase Price.

Upon the occurrence of any such Flip-In Event, any Rights owned by an Acquiring Person, its affiliates and associates and certain transferees thereof, shall become null and void.

RIGHT TO PURCHASE ACQUIRING PERSON STOCK. In the event that a person becomes an Acquiring Person, the Company is then merged, and the Common Stock is exchanged or converted in the merger, then each Right (other than those formerly held by the Acquiring Person, which became void) would "flip-over" and be exercisable for a number of shares of Common Stock of the acquiring company having a market value of two times the Purchase Price of the Right. In other words, a Rights holder may purchase the acquiring company's common stock at a 50% discount from the then current fair market value.

EXCHANGE OF RIGHTS FOR COMMON STOCK. After a Flip-In Event but before a "flip-over" event (as described above) occurs and before an Acquiring Person becomes the owner of 50% or more of the Common Stock, the Board may cause the Rights (either in whole or in part) to be exchanged for shares of Common Stock (or equivalent securities, of equal value) at a one-to-one exchange ratio or pursuant to an equivalent cashless exercise method. Rights held by the Acquiring Person, however, which became void upon the Flip-In Event, would not be entitled to participate in such exchange.

REDEMPTION. The Rights may be redeemed by the Board at a redemption price of \$0.01 per Right at any time prior to the earlier of: (a) the time that a person or a group becomes an Acquiring Person, or (b) October 30, 2011, the expiration date of the Rights Agreement. Immediately upon redemption and without further action and without any notice, the right to exercise the Rights will terminate and the

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only right of the holders will be to receive the redemption price.

EXPIRATION OF RIGHTS. The Rights will expire on October 30, 2011, unless the expiration date is extended by amendment or unless the Rights are earlier redeemed or exchanged by the Company as described above.

AMENDMENTS OR SUPPLEMENTS. For so long as the Rights are redeemable, the terms of the Rights may be amended or supplemented by the Board of Directors at any time and from time to time without the consent of the holders of the Rights. At any time when the Rights are not redeemable, the Board of Directors may amend or supplement the terms of the Rights, provided that such amendment does not adversely affect the interests of the holders of the Rights.

NO RIGHTS AS STOCKHOLDERS. Until a Right is exercised, the holder thereof will have no rights as a stockholder of the Company, including, without limitation, the right to vote or to receive dividends.

MISCELLANEOUS. In order to prevent dilution, the Purchase Price, the number of Common Stock or other securities or property purchasable upon exercise of each Right and the number of Rights outstanding are subject to adjustment from time to time as provided in the Rights Agreement.

The Company is not required to issue fractions of Rights or to distribute Right Certificates which evidence fractional Rights (except as may be provided for in the Rights Agreement). In lieu of such fractional Rights, the Company will pay to the registered holders of the Right Certificates with regard to which such fractional Rights would otherwise be issuable, an amount of cash equal to the same fraction of the current market value of a whole Right.

The Rights have certain anti-takeover effects. The Rights will cause substantial dilution to a person or group who attempts to acquire us without the approval of our board of directors. Although the shareholder rights plan is not intended to prevent acquisitions through negotiations with our board of directors, the existence of the shareholder rights plan may nevertheless discourage a third party from making a partial tender offer or otherwise attempting to obtain a substantial position in our equity securities or seeking to obtain control of the Company. To the extent any potential acquirers are deterred by our shareholder rights plan, the plan may have the effect of preserving incumbent directors and management in office or preventing acquisitions of the Company. As a result, the overall effect of the Rights may be to render more difficult or discourage any attempt to acquire us even if such acquisition may be favorable to the interests of our stockholders.

Because our board of directors can redeem the Rights or approve certain offers, the Rights should not interfere with any merger or other business combination approved by our board of directors.

Additional descriptions of the rights plan may be found in the Form 8-A12B filed with the SEC on November 14, 2001 and the Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on April 16, 2007, which filings are incorporated herein by reference. The description and terms of the Rights are set forth in a rights plan between the Company and American Stock Transfer & Trust Company, as Rights Agent, which agreement is on file with the SEC and incorporated herein by reference.

DESCRIPTION OF THE DEBT SECURITIES WE MAY OFFER

The following description of our debt securities sets forth the general terms and provisions of the debt securities to which any prospectus supplement may relate. The particular terms of the debt securities offered by any prospectus supplement, and the extent to which the general provisions described below may apply to any offered debt securities, will be described in the applicable prospectus supplement. We may issue senior debt securities under an indenture between us and a trustee. This prospectus refers to this indenture as the

"senior indenture." We may issue subordinated debt securities under an indenture between us and a trustee. This prospectus refers to this indenture as the "subordinated indenture." The senior indenture and the subordinated indenture are sometimes referred to collectively as the "indentures" and each individually as an "indenture." The indentures will be subject to, and governed by, the Trust Indenture Act of 1939.

The following description of certain provisions of the forms of indentures does not purport to be complete and is subject to, and is qualified by reference to, all the provisions of the indentures. We urge you to read the indentures applicable to a particular series of debt securities because they, and not this description, define your rights as the holders of the debt securities. Except as otherwise indicated, the terms of the senior indenture and the subordinated indenture are identical.

GENERAL

The indentures may limit the aggregate principal amount of the debt securities which we may issue and will provide that we may issue the debt securities from time to time in one or more series. The indentures may or may not limit the amount of our other indebtedness or the debt securities which we or our subsidiaries may issue.

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Unless otherwise provided in the applicable prospectus supplement, the senior debt securities will be unsecured obligations of the Company and will rank equally with all of our other unsecured and unsubordinated indebtedness. The subordinated debt securities will be unsecured obligations of ours, subordinated in right of payment to the prior payment in full of all of our senior indebtedness as described below under "Subordination of the Subordinated Debt Securities" and in the applicable prospectus supplement.

We may grant security interests in some or substantially all of our assets, including equipment, inventory, reserves, cash and cash equivalents, and general intangibles to secure our debt, including debt that will not be issued pursuant to the prospectus such as a bank revolving line of credit secured by our reserves. As a result, any debt securities and related guarantees issued pursuant to this prospectus may be, unless otherwise agreed to between creditors, effectively subordinated to the secured debt to the extent of the value of the assets that secure that debt. As of December 31, 2006, we had \$0 of secured debt outstanding.

The applicable prospectus supplement will describe the terms of the debt securities offered, including:

- o the title of the debt securities;
- o any limit on the aggregate principal amount of the debt securities;
- o the date or dates on which the debt securities will mature;
- o the rate or rates at which the debt securities will bear interest, if any, or the method by which the rate or rates will be determined, and the date or dates from which the interest, if any, will accrue or the method by which the date or dates will be determined;
- o the date or dates on which interest, if any, on the debt securities will be payable;

- o the place or places where payments will be payable;
- o whether any of the debt securities will be redeemable at our option, whether we will be obligated to redeem or purchase any of the debt securities pursuant to any sinking fund or analogous provision or at the option of any holder, and the terms of the option or obligation;
- o the denominations the debt securities will be issued in, if other than denominations of \$1,000 and multiples of \$1,000;
- o whether the debt securities will be convertible or exchangeable and, if so, the securities or rights into which the debt securities are convertible or exchangeable, and the terms and conditions of conversion or exchange;
- o if other than the entire principal amount, the portion of the principal amount, or the method by which the portion will be determined, of the debt securities that will be payable upon declaration of acceleration of the maturity thereof;
- o if other than United States dollars, the currency of payment of the principal of, any premium or interest on or any additional amounts with respect to any of the debt securities;
- o whether the debt securities will be issued in global form and, if so, who the depositary will be;
- o classification as senior or subordinated debt securities;
- o in the case of subordinated debt securities, the degree, if any, to which the subordinated debt securities of the series will be senior to or be subordinated to other indebtedness of ours in right of payment, whether the other indebtedness is outstanding or not;
- o whether the debt securities are subject to defeasance; and
- o any other specific terms of the debt securities, including any additional events of default or covenants.

The debt securities may be issued as original issue discount securities, bearing no interest or bearing interest at a rate which at the time of issuance is below market rates, to be sold at a substantial discount below their principal amount. Special United States federal income tax and other considerations applicable to original issue discount securities will be described in the applicable prospectus supplement.

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PAYMENT AND PAYING AGENTS

Unless otherwise provided in the applicable prospectus supplement, payment of the interest on any debt securities on an interest payment date will be made to the person in whose name the debt securities are registered at the close of business on the regular record date for the interest.

Principal of and any premium and interest on the debt securities of a particular series will be payable at the office of the paying agents designated by us, except that unless otherwise provided in the applicable prospectus supplement, interest payments may be made by check mailed to the holder. Unless otherwise provided in the applicable prospectus supplement, the corporate trust office of

the trustee will be required to have an office in New York and will be designated as our sole paying agent for payments with respect to debt securities of each series. Any other paying agents initially designated by us for the debt securities of a particular series will be named in the applicable prospectus supplement. We will be required to maintain a paying agent in each place of payment for the debt securities of a particular series.

All moneys paid by us to a paying agent or the trustee for the payment of the principal of or any premium or interest on any debt securities which remains unclaimed at the end of two years after the principal, premium or interest has become due and payable may be repaid to us, and the holders of the debt securities may then look only to us for payment.

FORM, EXCHANGE AND TRANSFER

The debt securities will be issued only in fully registered form, without coupons, and, unless otherwise provided in the applicable prospectus supplement, in minimum denominations of \$1,000 and any multiple of \$1,000. The debt securities may be represented in whole or in part by one or more global debt securities registered in the name of a depositary and, if so represented, interests in the global debt security will be shown on, and transfers thereof will be effected only through, records maintained by the designated depositary and its participants.

At the option of the holder and unless otherwise provided in the applicable prospectus supplement, the debt securities may be exchanged for other debt securities of the same series in any authorized denominations, and of a like aggregate principal amount and the debt securities may be presented for exchange or for registration of transfer at the office of any transfer agent designated by us. The transfer or exchange will be made without service charge, but we may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge.

Any transfer agent initially designated by us for any debt securities will be named in the applicable prospectus supplement. We may at any time designate additional transfer agents, rescind the designation of any transfer agent or approve a change in the office through which any transfer agent acts, except that we will be required to maintain a transfer agent in each place of payment for the debt securities.

If the debt securities of any series are to be redeemed in part, we will not be required to:

- o issue, register the transfer of, or exchange, the debt securities during a period beginning at the opening of business 15 days before the day of mailing of a notice of redemption of any of the debt securities that may be selected for redemption and ending at the close of business on the day of the mailing; or
- o register the transfer of or exchange any debt security so selected for redemption, in whole or in part, except the unredeemed portion of any debt security being redeemed in part.

CONVERSION AND EXCHANGE

The terms, if any, on which debt securities of any series are convertible into or exchangeable for common stock or other securities, property or cash, or a combination of any of the foregoing, will be described in the applicable prospectus supplement. These terms may include provisions as to whether conversion or exchange is mandatory, at the option of the holder or at our option, and may include provisions pursuant to which the securities, property or cash to be received by the holders of the debt securities would be subject to

adjustment as described in the applicable prospectus supplement.

GLOBAL SECURITIES

The debt securities of a series may be issued in whole or in part in the form of one or more global debt securities that will be deposited with, or on behalf of, a depositary identified in the prospectus supplement relating to that series.

The specific terms of the depositary arrangement with respect to a series of the debt securities will be described in the applicable prospectus supplement.

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We anticipate that the following provisions will apply to all depositary arrangements:

Upon the issuance of a global security, the depositary for the global security or its nominee will credit, on its book-entry registration and transfer system, the respective principal amounts of the debt securities represented by the global security. The accounts will be designated by the underwriters or agents with respect to the debt securities or by us if the debt securities are offered and sold directly by us. Ownership of beneficial interests in a global security will be limited to persons that may hold interests through participants. Ownership of beneficial interests in the global security will be shown on, and the transfer of that ownership will be effected only through, records maintained by the depositary or its nominee with respect to interests of participants, and on the records of participants with respect to interests of persons other than participants. The laws of some states require that certain purchasers of securities take physical delivery of the securities in definitive form. Such limits and such laws may impair the ability to transfer beneficial interests in a global security.

So long as the depositary for a global security, or its nominee, is the registered holder of the global security, the depositary or the nominee, as the case may be, will be considered the sole owner and holder of the debt securities represented by the global security for all purposes. Except as described below, owners of beneficial interests in a global security will not be entitled to have the debt securities of the series represented by the global security registered in their names, will not receive or be entitled to receive physical delivery of the debt securities of that series in definitive form and will not be considered the owners or holders of the debt securities represented by the global security for any purpose under the debt securities or the applicable indenture.

Principal of, and any premium and interest on, a global security will be made to the depositary. None of the trustee, any paying agent, the security registrar or us will have any responsibility or liability for any aspect of the records relating to, or payments made on account of, beneficial interests of the global security for the debt securities, or for maintaining, supervising or reviewing any records relating to the beneficial interests.

We expect that the depositary for a series of the debt securities, upon receipt of any payment with respect to the debt securities, will credit immediately participants' accounts with payments in amounts proportionate to their respective beneficial interest in the principal amount of the global security for the debt securities as shown on the

records of the depositary. We also expect that payments by participants to owners of beneficial interests in the global security held through the participants will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is now the case with securities held for the accounts of customers registered in "street name," and will be the responsibility of the participants.

Each global security authenticated will be registered in the name of the depositary and delivered to the depositary or its nominee or custodian, and each global security will constitute a single debt security. In addition, no global security may be exchanged, in whole or in part, for debt securities registered, and no transfer of a global security, in whole or in part, may be registered, in the name of any person other than the depositary or its nominee unless:

- o the depositary has notified us that it is unwilling or unable to continue as depositary or has ceased to be qualified to act as required; or
- o there will have occurred and be continuing an event of default with respect to the debt securities of a series represented by the global security.

Subject to the foregoing, all debt securities issued in exchange for a global security or any portion thereof will be registered in the names as the depositary for the global security will direct.

CONSOLIDATION, MERGER, CONVEYANCE, TRANSFER OR LEASE

The description of the debt securities in the prospectus supplement or the indentures may provide that we may not consolidate or amalgamate with or merge into any person or convey, transfer or lease our properties and assets as an entirety or substantially as an entirety to any person, and we may not permit any person to consolidate or amalgamate with or merge into us, or convey, transfer or lease its properties and assets as an entirety or substantially as an entirety to us, unless:

- o the person is an entity organized and existing under the laws of the United States of America, any state thereof or the District of Columbia and will expressly assume all of our obligations under the indenture and the debt securities;
- o immediately after giving effect to the transaction, no event of default, and no event which after notice or lapse of time or both would become an event of default, will have occurred and be continuing; and

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o certain other conditions are met.

EVENTS OF DEFAULT

Each of the following constitute reasonably standard events that may be included in any finalized indenture or prospectus supplement as constituting an event of default under the debt securities with respect to any series of debt securities issued:

o default in the payment of any interest on any debt security of that series when it becomes due, and the default continues for a period of 30 days;

- o default in the payment of the principal of or any premium on any debt security of that series when due;
- o default in the deposit of any sinking fund payment, when due in respect of any debt security of that series;
- o default in the performance of any covenant contained in the debt securities for the benefit of that series of the debt securities, and the default continues for a period of 90 days after written notice has been given as provided in the debt securities;
- a default under any bond, debenture, note or other evidence of our indebtedness of at least \$10,000,000, or under any mortgage, indenture or instrument under which there may be issued or by which there may be secured or evidenced any of our indebtedness for money borrowed having an aggregate principal amount outstanding of at least \$10,000,000, whether the indebtedness now exists or will hereafter be created, which default will have resulted in the indebtedness becoming or being declared due and payable prior to the date on which it would otherwise have become due and payable, without the indebtedness having been discharged, or the acceleration having been rescinded or annulled, within a period of 10 days after there has been given written notice as provided in the applicable indenture;
- o certain events of bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization; and
- o any other event of default provided in or pursuant to the applicable indenture or debt securities with respect to the debt securities of that series.

If an event of default with respect to the debt securities of any series, other than certain events of default relating to bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization, occurs and is continuing, then the trustee or the holders of at least 25 percent in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of that series may declare the principal amount of all the debt securities of that series (or, in the case of original issue discount securities, the portion of the principal amount as may be specified by their terms) to be due and payable immediately, by a notice in writing to us (and to the trustee if given by holders). If an event of default relating to bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization occurs, the principal amount of all the debt securities of that series (or, in the case of original issue discount securities, the portion of the principal amount as may be specified by their terms) will automatically become immediately due and payable, and without any other action on the part of the trustee or any holder.

The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series may waive any event of default with respect to the debt securities of that series and rescind a declaration of acceleration of payment if sums sufficient to pay all amounts due other than amounts due upon acceleration are provided to the trustee and all defaults are remedied.

If an event of default with respect to the debt securities of any series occurs and is continuing, the trustee may proceed to protect and enforce its rights and the rights of the holders of the debt securities of that series by the appropriate judicial proceedings, whether to enforce any covenant or agreement in the applicable indenture or debt security, to help in the exercise of any power granted by the indenture or debt security, or to enforce any other proper remedy.

The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series will have the right to direct the time, method and

place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the trustee, or exercising any trust or power conferred on the trustee, with respect to the debt securities of such series. However, the direction by the holders must not be in conflict with any rule of law or with the applicable indenture or debt security and the trustee may take any other action deemed proper by the trustee which is not inconsistent with the direction.

We will be required to deliver to the trustee annually a statement by certain of our officers as to whether or not, to their knowledge, we are in default in the performance of any of the terms, provisions and conditions of the applicable indenture or debt security and, if we are in default, specifying those defaults.

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SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURES AND WAIVERS

We and the trustee, with the consent of the holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of each series affected, may enter into a supplemental indenture to add, change or modify the applicable indenture or the rights of the holders of the debt securities of that series; provided, however, no supplemental indenture will, without the consent of the holder of each outstanding debt security affected:

- o change the stated maturity of any debt securities;
- o reduce the principal amount of or the rate of interest on the debt security or any premium payable upon the redemption of any debt securities;
- o reduce the amount of the principal of an original issue discount security or any other debt security payable upon acceleration of its maturity;
- o change the currency in which, any debt security or any premium or interest on any debt security is payable;
- o impair the right to enforce any payment on or after the stated maturity of any debt security (or, in the case of redemption, on or after the redemption date);
- o modify the provisions of the applicable indenture or debt securities with respect to the subordination of the debt securities in a manner adverse to the holders of that debt security;
- o reduce the percentage in principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of any series, the consent of whose holders is required for any supplemental indenture, or for any waiver of compliance with certain provisions of the applicable indenture or debt securities or for certain defaults; or
- o modify any of the above provisions.

We and the trustee, without the consent of any holders of a series of debt securities, may enter into one or more supplemental indentures for any of the following purposes:

- o to provide for our successor and the assumption by our successor of our covenants under the applicable indenture or debt securities;
- o to add to our covenants for the benefit of the holders of all or any

series of debt securities or to surrender any right or power herein conferred upon us;

- o to add any additional events of default for the benefit of the holders of all or any series of debt securities;
- o to permit or facilitate the issuance of debt securities in bearer form, registrable or not registrable as to principal, and with or without interest coupons, or to permit or facilitate the issuance of debt securities in uncertificated form;
- o to add, change or eliminate any provisions of the applicable indenture or debt securities in respect to one or more series of debt securities, provided that the addition, change or elimination (i) will not apply to any outstanding debt security or (ii) will become effective only when there is no debt security outstanding of series created prior to the execution of the supplemental indenture which is entitled to the benefit of that provision;
- o to secure the debt securities;
- o to establish the form or terms of debt securities of that series as provided in the applicable indenture or debt securities; or
- to evidence and provide for the acceptance of appointment by a successor trustee with respect to the debt securities of one or more series and to add to or change any of the provisions of this indenture or debt security as will be necessary to provide for or facilitate the administration of the trusts by more than one trustee, pursuant to the requirements of the applicable indenture or debt security.

The holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of a series may waive compliance with certain restrictive covenants.

The holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of a series may waive any past default under the applicable indenture or debt security, except a default in the payment of the principal of or any premium or interest and some covenants or provisions of the applicable indenture or debt security which cannot be modified or amended without the consent of the holder of each outstanding debt security of such series affected.

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SUBORDINATION OF THE SUBORDINATED DEBT SECURITIES

The subordinated debt securities will, to the extent set forth in the subordinated indenture, be subordinate in right of payment to the prior payment in full of all of our senior indebtedness. In the event of:

- o any insolvency or bankruptcy case or proceeding, or any receivership, liquidation, dissolution or other winding up, reorganization or other similar case or proceeding in connection therewith, relative to us or to our creditors, as such, or to our assets, or
- o any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or other winding up of ours, whether or not involving insolvency or bankruptcy, or
- o any assignment for the benefit of creditors or any other marshalling of

assets and liabilities of ours,

and in any like event, the holders of our senior indebtedness will be entitled to receive payment in full of all amounts due or to become due on or in respect of all of our senior indebtedness, or provision will be made for the payment in cash, before the holders of the subordinated debt securities are entitled to receive or retain any payment on account of principal of, or any premium or interest on, or any additional amounts with respect to, subordinated debt securities, and to that end the holders of our senior indebtedness will be entitled to receive, for application to the payment thereof, any payment or distribution of any kind or character, whether in cash, property or securities, including any such payment or distribution which may be payable or deliverable by reason of the payment of any other indebtedness of ours being subordinated to the payment of subordinated debt securities, which may be payable or deliverable in respect of subordinated debt securities in any such case, proceeding, dissolution, liquidation or other winding up event.

By reason of such subordination, in the event of our liquidation or insolvency, holders of our senior indebtedness and holders of other obligations of ours that are not subordinated to our senior indebtedness may recover more than the holders of subordinated debt securities.

Subject to the payment in full of all of our senior indebtedness, the rights of the holders of subordinated debt securities will be subrogated to the rights of the holders of our senior indebtedness to receive payments or distributions of cash, property or securities of ours applicable to the senior indebtedness until the principal of, any premium and interest on, and any additional amounts with respect to, senior debt securities have been paid in full.

No payment of principal, including redemption and sinking fund payments, of or any premium or interest on or any additional amounts with respect to the subordinated debt securities may be made:

- o if any of our senior indebtedness is not paid when due and any applicable grace period with respect to the default has ended and the default has not been cured or waived or ceased to exist; or
- o if the maturity of any of our senior indebtedness has been accelerated because of a default.

The subordinated indenture will not limit or prohibit us from incurring additional senior indebtedness, which may include indebtedness that is senior to subordinated debt securities, but subordinate to our other obligations. The senior debt securities will constitute senior indebtedness under the subordinated indenture.

The term "senior indebtedness" means all indebtedness of ours outstanding at any time, except:

- o the subordinated debt securities;
- o indebtedness as to which, by the terms of the instrument creating or evidencing the same, is subordinated to or ranks equally with the subordinated debt securities;
- o indebtedness of ours to an affiliate of ours;
- o interest accruing after the filing of a petition initiating any bankruptcy, insolvency or other similar proceeding unless the interest is an allowed claim enforceable against us in a proceeding under federal or state bankruptcy laws; and

trade accounts payable, general and administrative expenses necessary to continue the day-to-day operations of the Company, joint interest accounts payable, delay rentals, and royalties payable pursuant to the Company's oil and gas lease obligations.

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The senior indebtedness will continue to be senior indebtedness and be entitled to the benefits of the subordination provisions of any and all subordinated indentures irrespective of any amendment, modification or waiver of any term of the senior indebtedness.

The subordinated indenture will provide that the foregoing subordination provisions, insofar as they relate to any particular issue of subordinated debt securities, may be changed prior to issuance. Any such change would be described in the related prospectus supplement.

NEW YORK LAW TO GOVERN

The indentures and the debt securities will be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of New York applicable to agreements made or instruments entered into and, in each case, performed wholly in that state.

INFORMATION CONCERNING THE TRUSTEE

We may from time to time borrow from, maintain deposit accounts with and conduct other banking transactions with the trustee and its respective affiliates in the ordinary course of business. The trustee will be named in the applicable prospectus supplement.

Under each indenture, the trustee may be required to transmit annual reports to all holders regarding its eligibility and qualifications as trustee under the applicable indenture and related matters.

DESCRIPTION OF THE WARRANTS TO PURCHASE COMMON STOCK AND PREFERRED STOCK

WE MAY OFFER

The following statements with respect to the common stock warrants and the preferred stock warrants are summaries of, and subject to, the detailed provisions of a stock warrant agreement to be entered into by us and a stock warrant agent to be selected at the time of issue of either or both of the common stock or preferred stock warrants. The stock warrant agreement may include or incorporate by reference standard warrant provisions substantially in the form of the Common Stock Warrant Agreement or the Preferred Stock Warrant Agreement to be filed in an amendment to the registration statement which includes this prospectus or filed in a current report on Form 8-K and incorporated by reference in the registration statement which includes this prospectus.

GENERAL

The common stock warrants and preferred stock warrants, evidenced by stock warrant certificates, may be issued under a stock warrant agreement independently or together with any other securities offered by any prospectus supplement and may be attached to or separate from such other offered securities. If stock warrants are offered, the applicable prospectus supplement will describe the designation and terms of the stock warrants, including:

o the offering price, if any;

- o the designation and terms of the common or preferred stock purchasable upon exercise of the stock warrants;
- o if applicable, the date on and after which the stock warrants and the related offered securities will be separately transferable;
- o the number of shares of common or preferred stock purchasable upon exercise of one stock warrant and the initial price at which the shares may be purchased upon exercise;
- o the date on which the right to exercise the stock warrants will commence and expire;
- o a discussion of certain United States Federal income tax
 considerations;
- o the call provisions, if any;
- o the currency, currencies or currency units in which the offering price, if any, and exercise price are payable;
- o any antidilution provisions of the stock warrants; and
- o any other terms of the stock warrants.

The shares of common or preferred stock issuable upon exercise of the stock warrants will, when issued in accordance with the stock warrant agreement, be fully paid and nonassessable.

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EXERCISE OF STOCK WARRANTS

Stock warrants may be exercised by surrendering the stock warrant certificate to the stock warrant agent with the form of election to purchase on the reverse side of the stock warrant certificate properly completed and signed and by payment in full of the exercise price, as set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement. The signature must be guaranteed by a bank or trust company, by a broker or dealer which is a member of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. or by a member of a national securities exchange. Upon receipt of the certificates, the stock warrant agent will requisition from the transfer agent for the common stock for issuance and delivery to or upon the written order of the exercising warrantholder, a certificate representing the number of shares of common stock purchased. If less than all of the stock warrants evidenced by any stock warrant certificate are exercised, the stock warrant agent will deliver to the exercising warrantholder a new stock warrant certificate representing the unexercised stock warrants.

NO RIGHTS AS STOCKHOLDERS

Holders of stock warrants will not be entitled, by virtue of being such holders, to vote, to consent, to receive dividends, to receive notice as stockholders with respect to any meeting of stockholders for the election of our directors or any other matter, or to exercise any rights whatsoever as our stockholders.

WARRANTS OUTSTANDING

As of May 7, 2007, warrants to purchase 564,033 shares of common stock were outstanding. These warrants have a weighted average exercise price of \$3.41 per share and expire between May 20, 2008 and November 27, 2010.

DESCRIPTION OF THE WARRANTS TO PURCHASE DEBT SECURITIES WE MAY OFFER

The following statements with respect to the debt warrants are summaries of, and subject to, the detailed provisions of a debt warrant agreement to be entered into by us and a debt warrant agent to be selected at the time of issue. The debt warrant agreement may include or incorporate by reference standard warrant provisions substantially in the form of the debt warrant agreement to be filed in an amendment to the registration statement which includes this prospectus or filed in a current report on Form 8-K and incorporated by reference in the registration statement which includes this prospectus.

GENERAL

The debt warrants, evidenced by debt warrant certificates, may be issued under the debt warrant agreement independently or together with any other securities offered by any prospectus supplement and may be attached to or separate from such other offered securities. If debt warrants are offered, the applicable prospectus supplement will describe the designation and terms of the debt warrants, including:

the offering price, if any;

- o the designation, aggregate principal amount and terms of the debt securities purchasable upon exercise of the debt warrants;
- o if applicable, the date on and after which the debt warrants and the related offered securities will be separately transferable;
- o the principal amount of debt securities purchasable upon exercise of one debt warrant and the price at which that principal amount of debt securities may be purchased upon exercise;
- o the date on which the right to exercise the debt warrants will commence and expire;
- o a discussion of certain United States Federal income tax
 considerations;
- o whether the warrants represented by the debt warrant certificates will be issued in registered or bearer form;
- o the currency, currencies or currency units in which the offering price, if any, and exercise price are payable;
- o any antidilution provisions of the debt warrants; and
- o any other terms of the debt warrants.

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Debt Warrantholders will not have any of the rights of holders of debt securities, including the right to receive the payment of principal of, any premium or interest on, or any additional amounts with respect to, the debt securities or to enforce any of the covenants of the debt securities or the applicable indenture except as otherwise provided in the applicable indenture or debt securities.

EXERCISE OF DEBT WARRANTS

Debt warrants may be exercised by surrendering the debt warrant certificate to the debt warrant agent, with the form of election to purchase on the reverse side of the debt warrant certificate properly completed and signed, and by payment in full of the exercise price, as set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement. The signature must be guaranteed by a bank or trust company, by a broker or dealer which is a member of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. or by a member of a national securities exchange. Upon the exercise of debt warrants, we will issue the debt securities in authorized denominations in accordance with the instructions of the exercising warrantholder. If less than all of the debt warrants evidenced by the debt warrant certificate are exercised, a new debt warrant certificate will be issued for the remaining number of debt warrants.

DESCRIPTION OF STOCK PURCHASE CONTRACTS AND STOCK PURCHASE UNITS WE MAY OFFER

The following statements with respect to stock purchase contracts and stock purchase units are summaries of, and subject to, the detailed provisions of a stock purchase contract agreement or stock purchase unit agreement to be entered into by us and a stock purchase contract agent or stock purchase unit agent to be selected at the time of issue. The stock purchase contract agreement or stock purchase unit agreement may include or incorporate by reference standard provisions substantially in the form of the stock purchase contract agreement or stock purchase unit agreement to be filed in an amendment to the registration statement which includes this prospectus or filed in a current report on Form 8-K and incorporated by reference in the registration statement which includes this prospectus.

We may issue stock purchase contracts, representing contracts obligating holders to purchase from us, and obligating us to sell to the holders, a specified number of shares of common stock or preferred stock at a future date or dates. The price per share of common stock, or preferred stock may be fixed at the time the stock purchase contracts are issued or may be determined by reference to a specific formula set forth in the stock purchase contract agreement. Any such formula may include anti-dilution provisions to adjust the number of shares issuable pursuant to such stock purchase contract upon the occurrence of certain events. The stock purchase contracts may be issued separately or as a part of stock purchase units, consisting of a stock purchase contract and, as security for the holder's obligations to purchase the shares of common stock or preferred stock under the stock purchase contracts, either our senior or subordinated debt securities or the debt obligations of third parties, including U.S. Treasury securities.

The stock purchase contract agreements may require us to make periodic payments to the holders of the stock purchase units or vice versa, and these payments may be unsecured or prefunded on some basis. The stock purchase contract agreements may require holders to secure their obligations in a specified manner and in certain circumstances we may deliver newly issued prepaid stock purchase contracts upon release to a holder of any collateral securing such holder's obligations under the original stock purchase contract agreement.

The applicable prospectus supplement will describe the terms of any stock purchase contracts or stock purchase units and, if applicable, prepaid stock purchase contracts. The description in the prospectus supplement will not purport to be complete and will be qualified in its entirety by reference to:

- o the stock purchase contracts;
- o the collateral arrangements, if applicable, relating to such stock purchase contracts or stock purchase units; and
- o if applicable, the prepaid stock purchase contracts and the stock purchase contract agreement pursuant to which the prepaid stock

purchase contracts will be issued.

PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

Unless otherwise set forth in a prospectus supplement accompanying this prospectus, we may sell the offered securities in any one or more of the following ways from time to time:

- o through agents;
- o to or through underwriters;

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- o through dealers;
- o directly to purchasers; or
- o through remarketing firms.

The prospectus supplement with respect to the offered securities will set forth the terms of the offering of the offered securities, including:

- o the name or names of any underwriters, dealers or agents;
- o the purchase price of the offered securities and the proceeds to us from such sale;
- o any underwriting discounts and commissions or agency fees and other items constituting underwriters' or agents' compensation;
- o any initial public offering price and any discounts or concessions allowed or reallowed or paid to dealers; and
- o any securities exchange on which such offered securities may be listed.

Any initial public offering price, discounts or concessions allowed or reallowed or paid to dealers may be changed from time to time.

The distribution of the offered securities may be effected from time to time in one or more transactions at a fixed price or prices, which may be changed, at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, at prices related to such prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices.

Offers to purchase the offered securities may be solicited by agents designated by us from time to time. Any agent involved in the offer or sale of the offered securities will be named, and any commissions ${\sf p}$