

LTC PROPERTIES INC  
Form 10-Q  
April 28, 2006

**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

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**FORM 10-Q**

(Mark One)

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO  
SECTION 13 OR 15(d)  
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF  
1934**

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2006

OR

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO  
SECTION 13 OR 15(d)  
OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF  
1934**

For the Transition period from            to

Commission file number 1-11314

**LTC PROPERTIES, INC.**

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

**Maryland**  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

**71-0720518**  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

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**31365 Oak Crest Drive, Suite 200**  
**Westlake Village, California 91361**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**(805) 981-8655**  
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether Registrant (1) has filed all reports to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an accelerated filer (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

Shares of Registrant's common stock, \$.01 par value, outstanding on April 21, 2006 23,364,491

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**LTC PROPERTIES, INC.**

**FORM 10-Q**

**March 31, 2006**

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**LTC PROPERTIES, INC.**  
**CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**  
(Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)

	March 31, 2006 (unaudited)	December 31, 2005
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Real Estate Investments:		
Buildings and improvements, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization: 2006 - \$92,864; 2005 - \$89,545	\$ 342,195	\$ 345,065
Land	33,376	33,376
Properties held for sale, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization: 2006 - \$0; 2005 - \$6,226		26,511
Mortgage loans receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts: 2006 - \$1,280 2005 - \$1,280	131,984	148,052
Real estate investments, net	507,555	553,004
Other Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	54,824	3,569
Debt issue costs, net	1,055	1,268
Interest receivable	3,669	3,436
Prepaid expenses and other assets	5,498	5,130
Notes receivable	8,462	8,931
Marketable debt securities	9,935	9,933
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 590,998</b>	<b>\$ 585,271</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY</b>		
Bank borrowings	\$	\$ 16,000
Mortgage loans payable	58,567	58,891
Bonds payable and capital lease obligations	5,545	5,935
Senior mortgage participation payable	9,996	11,535
Accrued interest	490	524
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	5,150	8,427
Liabilities related to properties held for sale		3,852
Distributions payable	11,897	11,890
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>91,645</b>	<b>117,054</b>
Minority interest	3,518	3,524
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock \$0.01 par value: 15,000 shares authorized; shares issued and outstanding: 2006 8,932; 2005 8,993	211,792	213,317
Common stock: \$0.01 par value; 45,000 shares authorized; shares issued and outstanding: 2006 23,349; 2005 23,276	233	233
Capital in excess of par value	330,124	331,415
Cumulative net income	407,786	364,045
Other	1,994	(941)
Cumulative distributions	(456,094)	(443,376)
<b>Total Stockholders' Equity</b>	<b>495,835</b>	<b>464,693</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity</b>	<b>\$ 590,998</b>	<b>\$ 585,271</b>

*See accompanying notes.*



**LTC PROPERTIES, INC.**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME**  
(Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)  
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006	2005
<b>Revenues:</b>		
Rental income	\$ 12,775	\$ 14,776
Interest income from mortgage loans and notes receivable	4,321	2,682
Interest income from REMIC Certificates		1,464
Interest and other income	1,083	2,853
Total revenues	18,179	21,775
<b>Expenses:</b>		
Interest expense	1,871	2,172
Depreciation and amortization	3,485	3,028
Legal expenses	50	73
Operating and other expenses	1,329	1,909
Total expenses	6,735	7,182
Income before non-operating income and minority interest	11,444	14,593
Non-operating income		6,217
Minority interest	(86)	(86)
Income from continuing operations	11,358	20,724
<b>Discontinued operations:</b>		
Income from discontinued operations	445	780
Gain on sale of assets, net	31,938	
Net income from discontinued operations	32,383	780
Net income	43,741	21,504
Preferred stock dividends	(4,309)	(4,347)
Net income available to common stockholders	\$ 39,432	\$ 17,157
<b>Net Income per Common Share from Continuing Operations net of Preferred Stock Dividends:</b>		
Basic	\$ 0.30	\$ 0.76
Diluted	\$ 0.30	\$ 0.71
<b>Net Income per Common Share from Discontinued Operations:</b>		
Basic	\$ 1.39	\$ 0.04
Diluted	\$ 1.28	\$ 0.04
<b>Net Income per Common Share Available to Common Stockholders:</b>		
Basic	\$ 1.69	\$ 0.80
Diluted	\$ 1.55	\$ 0.74
Basic weighted average shares outstanding	23,290	21,491
<b>Comprehensive income</b>		
Net income	\$ 43,741	\$ 21,504
Reclassification adjustment	(189)	(3,610)
Total comprehensive income	\$ 43,552	\$ 17,894

NOTE: Quarterly and year-to-date computations of per share amounts are made independently. Therefore, the sum of per share amounts for the quarters may not agree with the per share amounts for the year. Computations of per share amounts from continuing operations, discontinued

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operations and net income are made independently. Therefore, the sum of per share amounts from continuing operations and discontinued operations may not agree with the per share amounts from net income available to common stockholders.

*See accompanying notes.*

**LTC PROPERTIES, INC.**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
(Amounts in thousands)  
(Unaudited)

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Net income	\$ 43,741	\$ 21,504
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization continuing operations	3,485	3,028
Depreciation and amortization discontinued operations		225
Minority interest	86	86
Realization of reserve on note receivable		(3,905)
Realization of deferred gain on note receivable		(3,610)
Straight-line rental income	(601)	(196)
Other non-cash charges, net	33	1,345
Gain on sale of real estate investments, net	(31,938)	
(Decrease)increase in accrued interest	(40)	1
Net change in other assets and liabilities	(1,372)	1,111
Net cash provided by operating activities	13,394	19,589
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Investment in real estate mortgages		(13,898)
Investment in real estate properties and capital improvements, net	(476)	(2,659)
Proceeds from sale of real estate investments	54,042	
Principal payments received on mortgage loans receivable and REMIC Certificates	16,029	5,308
Advances under notes receivable	(1,150)	(559)
Principal payments received on notes receivable	171	15,023
Net cash provided by investing activities	68,616	3,215
<b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES:</b>		
Borrowings under the line of credit	2,000	2,000
Repayments of borrowings under the line of credit	(18,000)	(2,000)
Mortgage principal payments on the senior mortgage participation	(1,539)	(220)
Principal payments on mortgage loans payable, bonds and capital lease obligations	(720)	(845)
Repurchase of common stock		(2,361)
Distributions paid to minority interests	(92)	(274)
Distributions paid to stockholders	(12,710)	(10,950)
Other	306	350
Net cash used in financing activities	(30,755)	(14,300)
Increase in cash and cash equivalents	51,255	8,504
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	3,569	4,315
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 54,824	\$ 12,819
<b>SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION:</b>		
Interest paid	\$ 1,736	\$ 2,105
Non-cash investing and financing transactions:		
Conversion of preferred stock to common stock	1,524	4,220
Reclassification of previously issued restricted stock	3,123	
Restricted stock issued, net of cancellations		157

*See accompanying notes.*





**LTC PROPERTIES, INC.**  
**NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**(Unaudited)**

**1. General**

LTC Properties, Inc., a Maryland corporation, is a real estate investment trust (or REIT) that invests primarily in long term care properties through mortgage loans, property lease transactions and other investments.

In accordance with plain English guidelines provided by the Securities and Exchange Commission, whenever we refer to our company or to us, or use the terms we or our, we are referring to LTC Properties, Inc. and/or its subsidiaries.

We have prepared consolidated financial statements included herein without audit (except for the balance sheet at December 31, 2005 which is audited) and in the opinion of management have included all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of the results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2006 and 2005 pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the accounts of our company, its wholly-owned subsidiaries and controlled partnership. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. Control over the partnership is based on the provisions of the partnership agreement that provides us with a controlling financial interest in the partnership. Under the terms of the partnership agreement, our company, as general partner, is responsible for the management of the partnership's assets, business and affairs. Certain of our rights and duties in management of the partnership include making all operating decisions, setting the capital budget, executing all contracts, making all employment decisions, and handling the purchase and disposition of assets. The general partner is responsible for the ongoing, major, and central operations of the partnership and makes all management decisions. In addition, the general partner assumes the risk for all operating losses, capital losses, and is entitled to substantially all capital gains (i.e., appreciation).

The limited partners have virtually no rights and are precluded from taking part in the operation, management or control of the partnership. The limited partners are also precluded from transferring their partnership interests without the express permission of the general partner. However, we can transfer our interest without consultation or permission of the limited partners.

Certain information and note disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States have been condensed or omitted pursuant to rules and regulations governing the presentation of interim financial statements; however, we believe that the disclosures in the accompanying financial statements are adequate to make the information presented not misleading.

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior period financial statements to conform to the current period presentation and as required by Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (or SFAS) No. 144 *Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets*. The results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2006 are not necessarily indicative of the results for a full year.

No provision has been made for federal or state income taxes. Our company qualifies as a REIT under Sections 856 through 860 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. As such, we are not taxed on income that is distributed to our stockholders.



## 2. Real Estate Investments

*Owned Properties.* At March 31, 2006, our investment in owned properties consisted of 59 skilled nursing properties with a total of 7,100 beds, 84 assisted living properties with a total of 3,744 units and one school in 23 states.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2006, we sold four assisted living properties with a total of 431 units located in four states to an entity formed by the principals of Sunwest Management Inc., (or Sunwest) for \$58,500,000. We recognized a gain of \$31,938,000 on the sale and received total net proceeds of \$54,542,000, after paying closing costs and a \$3,840,000 8.75% State of Oregon bond obligation related to one of the properties sold. In 2005 we sold an option to purchase these four properties to Sunwest for \$2,000,000. In exchange for the right to purchase the properties for \$58,500,000, we received \$500,000 in cash and a note receivable for \$1,500,000. The proceeds from the sale of the purchase option have been applied to the proceeds of the sale of the four properties.

In accordance with SFAS No. 144 *Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets* properties held for sale at any reporting period include only those properties available for immediate sale in their present condition and for which management believes that it is probable that a sale of the property will be completed within one year. Properties held for sale are carried at the lower of cost or fair value less estimated selling costs. No depreciation expense is recognized on properties held for sale. In addition, the operating results of real estate assets designated as held for sale and all gains and losses from real estate sold are included in discontinued operations in the consolidated statement of income.

Set forth in the table below are the components of the net income from discontinued operations (*in thousands*):

	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2006	2005
Rental income	\$ 365	\$ 1,096
Interest and other income	97	
Interest expense	(17)	(85)
Depreciation and amortization		(225)
Operating and other expenses		(6)
Income from discontinued operations	\$ 445	\$ 780

*Mortgage Loans.* At March 31, 2006, we had investments in 65 mortgage loans secured by first mortgages on 62 skilled nursing properties with a total of 6,938 beds, 13 assisted living properties with 933 units and one school located in 21 states. At March 31, 2006, the mortgage loans had interest rates ranging from 5.5% to 12.9% and maturities ranging from 2006 to 2019. In addition, some loans contain certain guarantees, provide for certain facility fees and generally have 25-year amortization schedules. The majority of the mortgage loans provide for annual increases in the interest rate based upon a specified increase of 10 to 25 basis points.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2006, we received \$14,828,000 plus accrued interest related to the payoff of five mortgage loans secured by skilled nursing properties located in various states.

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Subsequent to March 31, 2006, we received \$5,177,000 including accrued interest and prepayment fees related to the payoff of three mortgage loans.

### 3. Notes Receivable

During the first quarter of 2006, we funded a \$675,000 loan secured by certain assets including accounts receivable of the borrower. This loan matures in December 2006 and bears interest at 11.0%. In addition to this loan, during the three months ended March 31, 2006, we funded \$498,000 under line of credit agreements with certain operators.

At December 31, 2005, we held a Promissory Note (or Note) from an operator in the amount of \$1,500,000. During the fourth quarter of 2005, we sold an option to purchase four of our assisted living properties to Sunwest. The price of the option was \$500,000 in cash and the Note. During the first quarter of 2006, the option to purchase the properties was exercised and the proceeds from the payoff of the Note were applied to the purchase price of the four properties (see *Note 2. Real Estate Investments*).

During the first quarter of 2005, we received \$22,309,000 in cash as payment in full for a note receivable and a related \$500,000 mortgage loan, including accrued and unpaid interest through the payoff date. As a result of the payoff, we recognized \$3,667,000 in rental income related to past due rents that were not previously accrued, \$2,335,000 of interest income related to past due interest that was not previously accrued, a \$477,000 reimbursement for certain expenses paid on behalf of an operator in prior years, a \$1,000,000 bonus accrual related to the realization of the value of the note receivable and non-operating income of \$6,217,000 (\$3,610,000 of which was classified as Accumulated Comprehensive Income in the equity section of the balance sheet at December 31, 2004). The \$6,217,000 of non-operating income is net of \$1,298,000 of legal and investment advisory fees related to the transaction that resulted in the note receivable payoff.

### 4. Marketable Debt Securities

We have an investment in \$10,000,000 face value of Skilled Healthcare Group, Inc. (or SHG) Senior Subordinated Notes with a face rate of 11.0% and an effective yield of 11.1%. Interest on the notes is payable semi-annually in arrears and the notes mature on January 15, 2014. One of our board members is the chief executive officer of SHG. We account for our investment in SHG Senior Subordinated Notes at amortized cost as held-to-maturity securities.

### 5. Debt Obligations

At March 31, 2006, we had no outstanding borrowings under our \$90,000,000 Unsecured Revolving Credit Agreement. During the three months ended March 31, 2006, pricing under the Unsecured Revolving Credit Agreement ranged between LIBOR plus 1.50% and LIBOR plus 2.50%. At March 31, 2006 our pricing was LIBOR plus 1.50%

During the quarter ended March 31, 2006, the company paid \$3,840,000 in principal and accrued interest to fully repay the 8.75% State of Oregon bond obligation related to one of the properties sold as discussed in *Note 2. Real Estate Investments*.

### 6. Senior Mortgage Participation Payable

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In 2002, we completed a loan participation transaction whereby we issued a \$30,000,000 senior participating interest in 22 of our first mortgage loans that had a total unpaid principal balance of \$58,627,000 (the Participation Loan Pool ) to a private bank. The Participation Loan Pool had a weighted average interest rate of 11.6% and a weighted average scheduled term to maturity of 77 months. The senior participation balance is secured by the entire Participation Loan Pool.

The senior participation receives interest at a rate of 9.25% per annum, payable monthly in arrears, on the then outstanding principal balance of the senior participation. In addition, the senior participation receives all mortgage principal collected on the Participation Loan Pool until the senior participation balance has been reduced to zero. We retain interest received on the Participation Loan Pool in excess of the 9.25% paid to the senior participation. The ultimate extinguishments of the senior participation are tied to the underlying maturities of loans in the Participation Loan Pool, which range from 10 to 149 months. We have accounted for the participation transaction as a secured borrowing under SFAS No. 140 *Accounting for Transfers and Servicing of Financial Assets and Extinguishments of Liabilities*.

During the three months ended March 31, 2006, the senior participation received principal payments of \$1,539,000, which included a \$1,324,000 payoff of a loan in the Participation Loan Pool. During the same period last year the senior participation received principal payments of \$220,000. At March 31, 2006, 17 loans with a total principal balance of \$32,694,000 remain in the Participation Loan Pool and \$9,996,000 was outstanding under the senior mortgage participation.

## 7. Stockholders Equity

*Preferred Stock.* During the three months ended March 31, 2006, holders of 30,496 shares of our 8.5% Series E Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock (Series E preferred stock) notified us of their election to convert such shares into 60,992 shares of our common stock at the Series E preferred stock conversion rate of \$12.50 per share. Total shares reserved for issuance of common stock related to the conversion of Series E preferred stock were 644,358 at March 31, 2006. Subsequent to March 31, 2006, holders of 5,650 shares of our Series E preferred stock notified us of their election to convert such shares into 11,300 shares of our common stock. After these conversions, total shares reserved for issuance of common stock related to the conversion of Series E preferred stock were 633,058.

*Common Stock.* During the three months ended March 31, 2006, a total of 11,800 stock options were exercised at a total option value of \$57,000 and a total market value as of the dates of exercise of \$265,000. Subsequent to March 31, 2006, 4,000 stock options were exercised at a total option value of \$31,000 and a total market value as of the date of exercise of \$88,000.

*Distributions.* We declared and paid the following cash dividends (*in thousands*):

	Three months ended March 31, 2006		Three months ended March 31, 2005	
	Declared	Paid	Declared	Paid
<b>Preferred Stock</b>				
Series C	\$ 818	\$ 818	\$ 818	\$ 818
Series E	171	187	209	299
Series F	3,320	3,320	3,320	3,320
	4,309	4,325	4,347	4,437
<b>Common Stock</b>				
Total	\$ 8,408(1)	\$ 8,385	\$ 6,513(2)	\$ 6,513
	\$ 12,717(3)	\$ 12,710	\$ 10,860(3)	\$ 10,950



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- (1) Represents \$0.12 per month for the first quarter of 2006.
- (2) Represents \$0.30 per share for the first quarter of 2005.
- (3) The difference between declared and paid is the change in distributions payable on the balance sheet at March 31 and December 31.

In March 2006, we declared a monthly cash dividend of \$0.12 per share on our common stock for the months of April, May and June 2006, payable on April 28, May 31 and June 30, 2006, respectively, to stockholders of record on April 20, May 23 and June 22, 2006, respectively.

*Other Equity.* Other equity consists of the following (*in thousands*):

	March 31, 2006	December 31, 2005 (audited)
Notes receivable from stockholders	\$ (226)	\$ (226)
Deferred compensation		(3,123)
Accumulated comprehensive income	2,220	2,408
Total Other Equity	\$ 1,994	\$ (941)

During the three months ended March 31, 2006, we reclassified \$3,123,000 of deferred compensation to capital in excess of par value as required by SFAS No. 123 (revised 2004), *Share-Based Payment*, which is a revision of SFAS No. 123, *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation*. The deferred compensation was related to unvested restricted stock and unvested stock options previously accounted for under APB Opinion No. 25, *Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees* (APB 25) and SFAS No. 123, *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation*.

During the quarters ended March 31, 2006 and 2005, \$237,000 and \$104,000, respectively, of compensation expense was recognized related to the vesting of restricted stock.

*Stock-Based Compensation.* On December 16, 2004, the FASB issued SFAS No. 123 (revised 2004), *Share-Based Payment*, which is a revision of SFAS No. 123, *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation*. SFAS No. 123(R) supersedes APB 25 and amends SFAS No. 95 *Statement of Cash Flows*. Generally, the approach in SFAS No. 123(R) is similar to the approach described in SFAS No. 123. However, SFAS No. 123(R) requires all share-based payments to employees, including grants of employee stock options, to be recognized in the income statement based on their fair values. Pro forma disclosure is no longer an alternative. As required by The Securities and Exchange Commission, we adopted SFAS No. 123(R) on January 1, 2006.

SFAS No. 123(R) permits public companies to adopt its requirements using one of two methods:

1) A modified prospective method in which compensation cost is recognized beginning with the effective date (a) based on the requirements of SFAS No. 123(R) for all share-based payments granted after the effective date and (b) based on the requirements of SFAS No. 123 for all awards granted to employees prior to the effective date of SFAS No. 123(R) that remain unvested on the effective date.

2) A modified retrospective method which includes the requirements of the modified prospective method described above, but also permits entities to restate based on the amounts previously recognized under SFAS No. 123 for purposes of pro forma disclosures either (a) all prior periods presented or (b) prior interim periods of the year of adoption.

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We adopted SFAS No. 123(R) using the modified-prospective method. We adopted the fair-value-based method of accounting for share-based payments effective January 1, 2003, using the prospective method described in SFAS No. 148 *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation-Transition and Disclosure* and therefore have recognized compensation expense related to all employee stock-based awards granted, modified or settled after January 1, 2003.

We use the Black-Scholes-Merton formula to estimate the value of stock options granted to employees. This model requires management to make certain estimates including stock volatility, discount rate and the termination discount factor. If management incorrectly estimates these variables, the results of operations could be affected. Because SFAS No. 123(R) must be applied not only to new awards but to previously granted awards that are not fully vested on the effective date, and because we adopted SFAS No. 123 using the prospective transition method (which applied only to awards granted, modified or settled after the adoption date), compensation cost for some previously granted awards that were not recognized under SFAS No. 123 are recognized under SFAS No. 123(R). However, had we adopted SFAS No. 123(R) in prior periods, the impact of that standard would have approximated the impact of SFAS No. 123 as described in the disclosure of pro forma net income and earnings per share below. SFAS No. 123(R) also requires the benefits of tax deductions in excess of recognized compensation cost to be reported as a financing cash flow, rather than as an operating cash flow as required under current literature. Because we qualify as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, we are not subject to Federal income taxation. Therefore, this new reporting requirement does not have an impact on our statement of cash flows.

Prior to January 1, 2003, we accounted for stock option grants in accordance with APB 25 and related Interpretations. Historically, we granted stock options for a fixed number of shares to employees with an exercise price equal to the fair value of the shares at the date of grant. Under APB 25, because the exercise price of our employee stock options equaled the market price of the underlying stock on the date of grant, no compensation expense was recognized. Effective January 1, 2003, we adopted SFAS No. 148, *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation Transition and Disclosure*, on a prospective basis for all employee awards granted, modified or settled on or after January 1, 2003.

No stock options were issued during the first quarter of 2006. During the three months ended March 31, 2005, 15,000 options to purchase common stock were granted at an exercise price of \$19.62 and vest ratably over a three year period. Additionally, during the first quarter of 2005, 4,000 unvested options to purchase common stock were cancelled. At March 31, 2006, the total number of stock options that are scheduled to vest through December 31, 2006 is 27,000. The remaining compensation expense to be recognized related to the future service period of these options is approximately \$44,000.

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The following table illustrates the effect on net income and earnings per share as if the fair value recognition provision of SFAS No. 123(R) had been applied to options granted under our stock option plans in all periods presented. For purposes of this pro forma disclosure, the value of the options is estimated using a Black-Scholes-Merton option-pricing formula and amortized to expense over the options vesting periods (*in thousands*):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2006 (actual)	2005 (pro forma)
Net income available to common stockholders, as reported	\$ 39,432	\$ 17,157
Add: Stock-based compensation expense in the period	15	9
Deduct: Total stock-based compensation expense determined under fair value method for all awards	(15)	(14)
Pro forma net income available to common stockholders	\$ 39,432	\$ 17,152
Net income per common share available to common stockholders:		
Basic as reported	\$ 1.69	\$ 0.80
Basic pro forma	\$ 1.69	\$ 0.80
Diluted as reported	\$ 1.55	\$ 0.74
Diluted pro forma	\$ 1.55	\$ 0.74

*Note: Adjustments to compensation expense related to restricted shares have been excluded from this table since expense for restricted shares is already reflected in net income and is the same under APB No. 25 and SFAS No. 123(R). Above pro forma disclosures are provided for 2005 because employee stock options issued prior to January 1, 2003, the date we adopted SFAS No. 148, were not accounted for using the fair value method during that period. Disclosures are provided for 2006 for comparative purposes since share-based payments have been accounted for under SFAS No. 123(R) s fair value method beginning January 1, 2006.*

### 8. Commitments and Contingencies

As of March 31, 2006, we had the following commitments outstanding:

We committed to provide Alterra Healthcare Corporation (or Alterra) \$2,500,000 over three years ending December 4, 2006, to invest in leasehold improvements to properties they lease from us and an additional \$2,500,000 over the next succeeding three years ending December 4, 2009 to expand properties they lease from us. Both of these investments would be made at a 10% annual return to us. To date Alterra has not requested any funds under this agreement.

We committed to provide Extencicare Healthcare Services, Inc. (or EHSI) up to \$5,000,000 per year, under certain conditions, for expansion of the 37 properties they lease from us. Should we invest such funds, EHSI s monthly minimum rent would increase by an amount equal to (a) 9.5% plus the positive difference, if any, between the average yield on the U.S. Treasury 10-year note for the five days prior to funding, minus 420 basis points (expressed as a percentage), multiplied by (b) the amounts funded. To date EHSI has not requested any funds under this agreement.

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We committed to provide a lessee an accounts receivable financing on a skilled nursing property. The loan has a credit limit not to exceed \$150,000, an interest rate of 10.0%, and matures on July 31, 2007. To date \$125,000 has been funded under this agreement. Additionally, we have committed to invest \$300,000 in capital improvements for this property. Subsequent to March 31, 2006, we have funded \$150,000 under this agreement.

We committed to make certain capital improvements to be mutually agreed upon by us and the lessee on a skilled nursing property. The lessee's monthly minimum rent will increase by an amount equal to 11.0% of our investment in these capital improvements. To date no funds have been requested under this agreement.

We committed to provide a lessee with a \$500,000 capital allowance which expires on June 30, 2007. Monthly minimum rent increases by the previous month's capital funding multiplied by 10.0%. To date no funds have been requested under this agreement.

We committed to provide a lessee with up to \$2,500,000 to invest in capital improvements to renovate an existing closed skilled nursing property they currently lease from us. The renovation is currently scheduled to be completed in May 2007. To date \$118,000 has been funded under this agreement.

Contingent upon an outcome of a bankruptcy proceeding, we committed to provide a lessee with the following: up to \$260,000 to invest in capital improvements to a skilled nursing property they lease from us; up to \$735,000 to invest in capital improvements on two skilled nursing properties they lease from us, however, under this commitment, the monthly minimum rent will increase by the amount of the capital funding multiplied by 11.0%; and up to \$3,000,000 to purchase land, construct and equip a new skilled nursing property in the general vicinity of an existing skilled nursing property they lease from us to replace the existing property with a corresponding increase in the monthly minimum rent of 11.0% multiplied by the amount funded plus capitalized interest costs associated with the construction of the new property.

*Subsequent to March 31, 2006, we entered into the following commitments:*

We committed to provide a lessee with up to \$410,000 to invest in capital improvements on two skilled nursing properties and one assisted living property. The lessee's monthly minimum rent will increase by an amount equal to 10.0% of our funding. To date no funds have been requested under this agreement.

## **9. Major Operators**

We have two operators, based on properties subject to lease agreements and secured by mortgage loans that each represent between 10% and 20% of our total assets and three operators from each of which we derive over 10% of our rental revenue. EHSI, one of our major operators, is the wholly owned subsidiary of a publicly traded company, Extencicare Inc. In addition, EHSI, although not publicly traded, files quarterly financial information with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Alterra is a wholly owned subsidiary of a publicly traded company, Brookdale Senior Living, Inc. (or Brookdale). Our other operator is privately owned and thus no public financial information is available. The following table summarizes EHSI's and Brookdale's assets, stockholders' equity, annual revenue and net income from continuing operations as of or for the year ended December 31, 2005, per the lessee's public filings:

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	EHSI (in thousands)	Brookdale (in thousands)
Current assets	\$ 194,678	\$ 145,877
Non-current assets	864,114	1,551,934
Current liabilities	179,687	171,443
Non-current liabilities	585,661	895,929
Stockholders' equity	293,444	630,403
Gross revenue	1,189,656	213,047(1)
Operating expenses	957,163	222,304(1)
Income(loss) from continuing operations	57,763	(24,456)(1)
Net income(loss)	45,547	(24,456)(1)
Cash provided by operations	91,536	9,093(1)
Cash used in investing activities	(182,320)	(98,631)(1)
Cash provided by financing activities	74,519	107,469(1)

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(1) Results are from the period that Brookdale was formed and became a publicly traded company, October 1, 2005, until its fiscal year end, December 31, 2005, as disclosed in Brookdale's Annual Report on Form 10-K.

EHSI, a wholly owned subsidiary of Extencicare Inc., leases 37 assisted living properties with a total of 1,427 units owned by us representing approximately 11.4%, or \$67,605,000, of our total assets at March 31, 2006 and 19.5 % of rental income recognized in 2006 excluding the effects of straight-line rent.

Alterra, a wholly owned subsidiary of Brookdale, leases 35 assisted living properties with a total of 1,416 units we own representing approximately 11.3%, or \$66,688,000, of our total assets at March 31, 2006 and 19.0% of rental revenue recognized in 2006 excluding the effects of straight-line rent.

Center Healthcare Inc., (or CHC), through various wholly owned subsidiaries, operates 26 skilled nursing properties with a total of 3,014 beds that we own or on which we hold a mortgage secured by a first trust deed. This represents approximately 9.3%, or \$54,972,000, of our total assets at March 31, 2006 and 12.9% of rental revenue recognized in 2006 excluding the effects of straight-line rent.



Our financial position and our ability to make distributions may be adversely affected by financial difficulties experienced by Alterra, CHC, EHSI or any of our other lessees and borrowers, including bankruptcies, inability to emerge from bankruptcy, insolvency or general downturn in business of any such operator, or in the event any such operator does not renew and/or extend its relationship with us or our borrowers when it expires.

## 10. Earnings per Share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted net income per share (in thousands, except per share amounts):

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>	
	<b>2006</b>	<b>2005</b>
Net income	\$ 43,741	\$ 21,504
Preferred stock dividends	(4,309)	(4,347)
Net income for basic net income per share	39,432	17,157
Effect of dilutive securities:		
Convertible preferred stock	989	1,026
Convertible limited partnership units	86	86
Net income for diluted net income per share	\$ 40,507	\$ 18,269
Shares for basic net income per share	23,290	21,491
Effect of dilutive securities:		
Stock options	62	105
Convertible preferred stock	2,644	2,785
Convertible limited partnership units	202	202
Shares for diluted net income per share	26,198	24,583
Basic net income per share	\$ 1.69	\$ 0.80
Diluted net income per share	\$ 1.55	\$ 0.74

**Item 2.**  
OF OPERATIONS

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS

**Executive Overview**

**Business**

LTC Properties, Inc. a self-administered, health care real estate investment trust (or REIT) commenced operations in 1992. We invest primarily in long-term care and other health care related properties through mortgage loans, property lease transactions and other investments. The following table summarizes our portfolio as of March 31, 2006:

Type of Property	Gross Investments (in thousands)	Percentage of Investments	Revenues (2) (in thousands)	Percentage of Revenues	Number of Properties	Number of Beds/Units	Investment per Bed/Unit (in thousands)	Number of Operators (1)	Number of States (1)
Assisted Living Facilities	\$ 280,748(3)	46.7%	\$ 8,243	47.2%	97	4,677	\$ 60.03	10	22
Skilled Nursing Facilities	307,931	51.2%	8,861	50.7%	121	14,038	21.94	49	25
Schools	13,020	2.1%	357	2.1%	2	N/A	N/A	2	2
Totals	\$ 601,699	100.0%	\$ 17,461	100.0%	220	18,715			

(1) We have leased or mortgaged investments in 33 states to 56 different operators.

(2) Revenues exclude interest and other income from non-mortgage loan sources and includes \$365,000 of revenue from properties that were sold in the first quarter of 2006.

(3) In January 2006, we sold four assisted living properties operated by Sunwest with a total of 431 units to an entity formed by the principals of Sunwest for \$58.5 million. We received \$54.6 million in proceeds after paying approximately \$3.8 million of 8.75% State of Oregon bond obligations related to one of the properties sold. As a result of the sale, we recognized a gain of \$31.9 million.

Our primary objectives are to sustain and enhance stockholder equity value and provide current income for distribution to stockholders through real estate investments in long-term care properties and other health care related properties managed by experienced operators. To meet these objectives, we attempt to invest in properties that provide opportunity for additional value and current returns to our stockholders and diversify our investment portfolio by geographic location, operator and form of investment.

Substantially all of our revenues and sources of cash flows from operations are derived from operating lease rentals and interest earned on outstanding loans receivable. Our investments in mortgage loans and owned properties represent our primary source of liquidity to fund distributions and are dependent upon the performance of the operators on their lease and loan obligations and the rates earned thereon. To the extent that the operators experience operating difficulties and are unable to generate sufficient cash to make payments to us, there could be a

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material adverse impact on our consolidated results of operations, liquidity and/or financial condition. To mitigate this risk, we monitor our investments through a variety of methods determined by the type of health care facility and operator. Our monitoring process includes periodic review of financial statements for each facility, periodic review of operator credit, scheduled property inspections and review of covenant compliance relating to real estate taxes and insurance.

In addition to our monitoring and research efforts, we also structure our investments to help mitigate payment risk. We typically invest in or finance up to 90 percent of the stabilized appraised value of a property. Some operating leases and loans are credit enhanced by guaranties and/or letters of credit. In addition, operating leases are typically structured as master leases and loans are generally cross-defaulted and cross-collateralized with other loans, operating leases or agreements between us and the operator and its affiliates.

For the three months ended March 31, 2006, rental income and interest income from mortgage loans and notes receivable represented 70% and 24%, respectively, of total gross revenues. Our lease structure contains fixed annual rental escalations, which are generally recognized on a straight-line basis over the minimum lease period, and annual rental escalations that are contingent upon changes in the Consumer Price Index and/or changes in the gross operating revenues of the property. This revenue is not recognized until the appropriate contingencies have been resolved. This lease structure initially generates lower revenues and net income but enables us to generate additional growth and minimized non-cash straight-line rent over time.

Depending upon the availability and cost of external capital, we anticipate making additional investments in health care related properties. New investments are generally funded from invested cash on hand and temporary borrowings under our unsecured line of credit and internally generated cash flows. Our investments generate internal cash from rent and interest receipts and principal payments on mortgage loans receivable. Permanent financing for future investments, which replaces funds drawn under our unsecured line of credit, is expected to be provided through a combination of public and private offerings of debt and equity securities and the incurrence of secured debt. We believe our liquidity and various sources of available capital are sufficient to fund operations, meet debt service obligations (both principal and interest), make dividend distributions and finance future investments.

#### ***Key Transactions***

In January 2006 we sold four assisted living properties operated by Sunwest Management, Inc. (or Sunwest) with a total of 431 units to an entity formed by the principals of Sunwest for \$58.5 million. We received \$54.6 million in proceeds after paying \$3.8 million of 8.75% State of Oregon bond obligations related to one of the properties sold. As a result of the sale, we recognized a gain of \$31.9 million.

#### ***Key Performance Indicators, Trends and Uncertainties***

We utilize several key performance indicators to evaluate the various aspects of our business. These indicators are discussed below and relate to concentration risk and credit strength. Management uses these key performance indicators to facilitate internal and external comparisons to our historical operating results, in making operating decisions and for budget planning purposes.

*Concentration Risk.* We evaluate our concentration risk in terms of asset mix, investment mix, operator mix and geographic mix. Concentration risk is valuable to understand what portion of our investments could be at risk if certain sectors were to experience downturns. Asset mix measures the portion of our investments that are real estate property. In order to qualify as an equity REIT, at least 75 percent of our total assets must be represented by real estate assets, cash, cash items and government securities. Investment mix measures the portion of our investments that relate to our various property types. Operator mix measures the portion of our investments that relate to our top three operators. Geographic mix measures the portion of our investment that relate to our top five states. The following table reflects our recent historical trends of concentration risk:

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	3/31/06	12/31/05	Period Ended 9/30/05		6/30/05	3/31/05
	(gross investment, in thousands)					
<b>Asset mix:</b>						
Real property	\$ 468,435	\$ 500,723	\$ 500,430	\$ 474,447	\$ 471,635	
Loans receivable	133,264	149,332	153,740	113,469	102,919	
REMIC Certificates				30,616	40,796	
<b>Investment mix:</b>						
Assisted living properties	\$ 280,748	\$ 313,628	\$ 313,742	\$ 313,561	\$ 313,599	
Skilled nursing properties	307,931	323,407	327,408	261,335	247,935	
School	13,020	13,020	13,020	13,020	13,020	
REMIC Certificates				30,616	40,796	
<b>Operator mix:</b>						
Alterra	\$ 84,194	\$ 84,194	\$ 84,194	\$ 84,194	\$ 84,194	
Center Healthcare, Inc.	71,550	71,580	73,802	73,334	72,824	
EHSI	88,034	88,034	88,034	88,034	88,105	
Sunwest (1)		64,803	64,814	64,615	64,520	
Remaining operators	357,921	341,444	343,326	277,739	264,911	
<b>Geographic mix:</b>						
California (2)	\$ 45,198	\$ 54,185	\$ 56,257	\$ 50,788	\$ 53,211	
Colorado (3)	27,266	29,054	29,066	27,263	27,164	
Florida	47,536	53,935	53,893	47,471	44,512	
Iowa	23,912	23,954	23,963	20,993	20,925	
Ohio (2)	45,939	50,511	50,537	50,562	50,061	
Texas	96,952	98,781	99,198	88,165	86,728	
Washington (3)	21,024	21,094	21,162	21,227	21,291	
Remaining states	293,872	318,541	320,094	281,447	270,662	

(1) In January 2006, we sold four assisted living properties operated by Sunwest with a total of 431 units to an entity formed by the principals of Sunwest for \$58.5 million. We received \$54.6 million in proceeds after paying \$3.8 million of 8.75% State of Oregon bond obligations related to one of the properties sold. As a result of the sale, we recognized a gain of \$31.9 million. As of March 31, 2006, Sunwest operates four assisted living properties which do not represent more than 10% of total assets. Therefore, the value of the assets operated by Sunwest at March 31, 2006 was grouped into the Remaining Operators category.

(2) Tied for third most concentrated state calculated by the number of properties in each state.

(3) Tied for fifth most concentrated state calculated by the number of properties in each state.

*Credit Strength.* We measure our credit strength both in terms of leverage ratios and coverage ratios. Our leverage ratios include debt to book capitalization and debt to market capitalization. The leverage ratios indicate how much of our balance sheet capitalization is related to long-term debt. Our coverage ratios include interest coverage ratio and fixed charge coverage ratio. The coverage ratios indicate our ability to service interest and fixed charges (interest plus preferred dividends). The coverage ratios are based on earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization. Leverage ratios and coverage ratios are widely used by investors, analysts and rating agencies in the valuation, comparison, rating and investment recommendations of companies. The following table reflects the recent historical trends for our credit strength measures:

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	3/31/06	12/31/05	Three Months Ended		3/31/05
			9/30/05	6/30/05	
Debt to book capitalization ratio	13.0%	16.9%	15.8%	18.4%	18.4%
Debt to market capitalization ratio	8.8%	11.9%	11.1%	12.8%	14.3%
Interest coverage ratio	9.1x	8.7x	7.7x	7.1x	6.8x(1)
Fixed charge coverage ratio	2.8x	2.7x	2.6x	2.4x	2.3x(1)

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(1) Excluding the effects of the CLC and HHI note payoff as more fully described in Note 3. Notes Receivable. If the effects of the CLC and HHI note payoff were included, the interest coverage ratio would be 9.3x and the fixed charge coverage ratio would be 3.2x.

We evaluate our key performance indicators in conjunction with current expectations to determine if historical trends are indicative of future results. Our expected results may not be achieved and actual results may differ materially from our expectations. This may be a result of various factors, including, but not limited to

The status of the economy;

The status of capital markets, including prevailing interest rates;

Compliance with and changes to regulations and payment policies within the health care industry;

Changes in financing terms;

Competition within the health care and senior housing industries; and

Changes in federal, state and local legislation.

Management regularly monitors the economic and other factors listed above. We develop strategic and tactical plans designed to improve performance and maximize our competitive position. Our ability to achieve our financial objectives is dependent upon our ability to effectively execute these plans and to appropriately respond to emerging economic and company-specific trends.

## **Operating Results**

### ***Three months ended March 31, 2006 compared to three months ended March 31, 2005***

Revenues for the three months ended March 31, 2006, decreased to \$18.2 million from \$21.8 million for the same period in 2005. Rental income for the three months ended March 31, 2006, decreased \$2.0 million primarily as a result of receiving a note payoff in 2005 as described in *Note 3. Notes Receivable*, part of which related to past due rents that were not accrued (\$3.7 million), partially offset by increase due to properties acquired in 2005 (\$0.9 million), new leases and rental increases provided for in existing lease agreements (\$0.4 million), and an increase in straight-line rental income (\$0.4 million). Same store rental income, properties owned for the three months ended March 31, 2006, and the three months ended March 31, 2005, and excluding straight-line rental income, decreased \$3.3 million due to the receipt in 2005 of past due rents that were not accrued (\$3.7 million) partially offset by rental increases provided for in existing lease agreements (\$0.4 million).

Interest income from mortgage loans and notes receivable increased \$1.6 million from the prior year due to new loans originated or acquired in 2005.

Interest income from REMIC Certificates for the three months ended March 31, 2006, decreased \$1.5 million compared to the same period of 2005 due to the dissolution of the 1994-1 and 1996-1 REMIC Pools, and the effective repurchase of the mortgage loans in the remaining REMIC pool as discussed in *Note 6. Real Estate Investments* to the consolidated financial statements included in our 2005 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

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Interest and other income for the three months ended March 31, 2006, decreased \$1.8 million primarily as a result of receiving a note payoff in 2005 as described in *Note 3. Notes Receivable*, part of which related to past due interest on the note that was not accrued (\$2.3 million) and interest received in 2005 on notes that paid off in 2005 (\$0.2 million), partially offset by an increase due to new notes (\$0.1 million), temporary investment income (\$0.2 million), interest income from our investment in marketable debt securities (\$0.3 million) and prepayment premiums received in conjunction with two mortgage loans that paid off early (\$0.1 million).

Interest expense decreased by \$0.3 million due to a decrease in average borrowings outstanding during the period as a result of the payoff of mortgage loans, capital leases and bond obligations.



Depreciation and amortization expense for the first quarter of 2006 increased \$0.5 million from the first quarter of 2005 due to acquisitions and the conversions of mortgage loans into owned properties.

Legal expenses were comparable during the first quarter of 2006 and the first quarter of 2005.

Operating and other expenses were \$0.6 million lower in the first quarter of 2006 as compared to the first quarter of 2005 primarily as a result of a \$1.0 million bonus accrual in 2005 related to the realization of the value of a note receivable, as described in *Note 3. Notes Receivable*, partially offset by a \$0.5 million reimbursement in 2005 of certain expenses we paid in prior years on behalf of an operator.

Minority interest expense was comparable during the first quarter of 2006 and the first quarter of 2005.

During the three months ended March 31, 2006, we recognized a \$31.9 million gain on the sale of assets. During the first quarter of 2005 there were no asset sales.

### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

At March 31, 2006, our real estate investment portfolio (before accumulated depreciation and amortization) consisted of \$468.4 million invested primarily in owned long-term care properties and mortgage loans of approximately \$132.0 million (net of a \$1.3 million reserve). Our portfolio consists of direct investments (properties that we either own or on which we hold promissory notes secured by first mortgages) in 121 skilled nursing properties, 97 assisted living properties and two schools in 33 states. For the three months ended March 31, 2006, we had net cash provided by operating activities of \$13.4 million.

For the three months ended March 31, 2006, we had net cash provided by investing activities of \$68.6 million. We received total net proceeds of \$54.0 million in 2006 after paying closing costs and \$3.8 million in principal and accrued interest to fully repay the 8.75% State of Oregon bond obligation related to one of the properties sold as discussed in *Note 2. Real Estate Investments*. During the first quarter of 2006 we also received \$16.0 million in principal payments on mortgage loans including \$14.8 million related to the payoff of five mortgage loans. During the first quarter of 2006, we funded a \$0.7 million loan secured by certain assets including the accounts receivable of the borrower. We also funded \$0.4 million under line of credit agreements with certain operators. Additionally, we invested \$0.5 million in capital improvements to existing properties.

For the three months ended March 31, 2006, we used \$30.8 million in financing activities. We borrowed \$2.0 million and repaid \$18.0 million under our Unsecured Revolving Credit. Additionally, \$1.5 million in principal was received by the non-recourse senior mortgage participation holder and we paid \$0.7 million in principal payments on mortgage loans payable, bonds and capital lease obligations.

We also paid cash dividends on our Series C, Series E, and Series F preferred stocks totaling \$0.8 million, \$0.2 million and \$3.3 million respectively. Additionally, we declared and paid cash dividends on our common stock totaling \$8.4 million. In March 2006, we declared a monthly cash dividend of \$0.12 per share on our common stock for the months of April, May and June 2006, payable on April 28, May 31 and

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June 30, 2006, respectively, to stockholders of record on April 20, May 23 and June 22, 2006, respectively.

At March 31, 2006, we only have one note receivable from a stockholder with a principal balance of \$0.2 million outstanding. This note matures in December 2006. During the three months ended March 31, 2006, we received \$0.1 million in conjunction with the exercise of 11,800 stock options. The total market value as of the dates of exercise was approximately \$0.3 million. Subsequent to March 31, 2006, 4,000 stock options were exercised at a total option value of \$31,000 and a total market value as of the date of exercise of approximately \$0.1 million.

During the three months ended March 31, 2006, holders of 30,496 shares of our 8.5% Series E Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock (or Series E preferred stock) notified us of their election to convert such shares into 60,992 shares of our common stock at the Series E preferred stock conversion rate of \$12.50 per share. Subsequent to March 31, 2006, holders of 5,650 shares of our Series E preferred stock notified us of their election to convert such shares into 11,300 shares of common stock. Subsequent to this most recent conversion, there are 316,529 shares of our Series E preferred stock outstanding.

We expect our future income and ability to make distributions from cash flows from operations to depend on the collectibility of our rents and mortgage loans receivable. The collection of these loans and rents will be dependent, in large part, upon the successful operation by the operators of the skilled nursing properties and assisted living properties we own or are pledged to us and the school we own. The operating results of the facilities will be impacted by various factors over which the operators/owners may have no control. Those factors include, without limitation, the status of the economy, changes in supply of or demand for competing long-term care facilities, ability to control rising operating costs, and the potential for significant reforms in the long-term care industry. In addition, our future growth in net income and cash flow may be adversely impacted by various proposals for changes in the governmental regulations and financing of the long-term care industry. We cannot presently predict what impact these proposals may have, if any. We believe that an adequate provision has been made for the possibility of loans proving uncollectible but we will continually evaluate the financial status of the operations of the skilled nursing facilities, assisted living facilities and the school. In addition, we will monitor our borrowers and the underlying collateral for mortgage loans and will make future revisions to the provision, if considered necessary.

Our investments, principally our investments in mortgage loans and owned properties, are subject to the possibility of loss of their carrying values as a result of changes in market prices, interest rates and inflationary expectations. The effects on interest rates may affect our costs of financing our operations and the fair market value of our financial assets. Generally our loans have predetermined increases in interest rates and our leases have agreed upon annual increases. Inasmuch as we may initially fund some of our investments with variable interest rate debt, we would be at risk of net interest margin deterioration if medium and long-term rates were to increase. As of March 31, 2006, only \$5.5 million of our debt was variable interest.

We believe that our current cash balance, cash flow from operations available for distribution or reinvestment, our current borrowing capacity and (based on market conditions) our ability to issue debt and equity securities are sufficient to provide for payment of our current operating costs, meet debt obligations, provide funds for distribution to the holders of our preferred stock and pay common dividends at least sufficient to maintain our REIT status and repay borrowings at, or prior to, their maturity.

### **Critical Accounting Policies**

We adopted SFAS No. 123(R) using the modified-prospective method. We adopted the fair-value-based method of accounting for share-based payments effective January 1, 2003, using the prospective method described in SFAS No. 148 *Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation-Transition and Disclosure* and therefore have recognized compensation expense related to all employee stock-based awards granted, modified or settled after January 1, 2003.

We use the Black-Scholes-Merton formula to estimate the value of stock options granted to employees. This model requires management to make certain estimates including stock volatility, discount rate and the termination discount factor. If management incorrectly estimates these variables, the results of operations could be affected. Because SFAS No. 123(R) must be applied not only to new awards but to previously granted awards that are not fully vested on the effective date, and because we adopted SFAS No. 123 using the prospective transition method (which applied only to awards granted, modified or settled after



the adoption date), compensation cost for some previously granted awards that were not recognized under SFAS No. 123 are recognized under SFAS No. 123(R). However, had we adopted SFAS No. 123(R) in prior periods, the impact of that standard would have approximated the impact of SFAS No. 123 as described in the disclosure of pro forma net income and earnings per share disclosed in Note 7, Stockholders Equity. SFAS No. 123(R) also requires the benefits of tax deductions in excess of recognized compensation cost to be reported as a financing cash flow, rather than as an operating cash flow as required under current literature. Because we qualify as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, we are not subject to Federal income taxation. Therefore, this new reporting requirement does not have an impact on our statement of cash flows.

For further discussion of our critical accounting policies, see our Annual Report filed on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005.

### **Risk Factors**

Certain information contained in this report includes forward looking statements, which can be identified by the use of forward looking terminology such as may, will, expect, should or comparable terms or negatives thereof. These statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the statements. These risks and uncertainties include (without limitation) the following: the effect of economic and market conditions and changes in interest rates, government policy changes relating to the health care industry including changes in reimbursement levels under the Medicare and Medicaid programs, changes in reimbursement by other third party payors, the financial strength of the operators of our properties as it affects the continuing ability of such operators to meet their obligations to us under the terms of our agreements with our borrowers and operators, the amount and the timing of additional investments, access to capital markets and changes in tax laws and regulations. Other important factors are identified in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005, including factors identified under the headings Business and Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations. Finally, we assume no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements or to update the reasons why actual results could differ from those projected in any forward-looking statements.

### **Item 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK**

Readers are cautioned that statements contained in this section Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk are forward looking and should be read in conjunction with the disclosure under the heading Risk Factors set forth above.

We are exposed to market risks associated with changes in interest rates as they relate to our mortgage loans receivable and debt. Interest rate risk is sensitive to many factors, including governmental monetary and tax policies, domestic and international economic and political considerations and other factors that are beyond our control.

We do not utilize interest rate swaps, forward or option contracts or foreign currencies or commodities, or other types of derivative financial instruments. The purpose of the following disclosure is to provide a framework to understand our sensitivity to hypothetical changes in interest rates as of March 31, 2006.

Our future earnings, cash flows and estimated fair values relating to financial instruments are dependent upon prevalent market rates of interest, such as LIBOR or term rates of U.S. Treasury Notes. Changes in interest rates generally impact the fair value, but not future earnings or cash

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flows, of mortgage loans receivable and fixed rate debt. For variable rate debt, such as our Unsecured Revolving Credit, changes in interest rates generally do not impact the fair value, but do affect future earnings and cash flows.

At March 31, 2006, based on the prevailing interest rates for comparable loans and estimates made by management, the fair value of our mortgage loans receivable was approximately \$137.3 million. A 1% increase in such rates would decrease the estimated fair value of our mortgage loans by approximately \$4.0 million while a 1% decrease in such rates would increase their estimated fair value by approximately \$4.3 million. A 1% increase or decrease in applicable interest rates would not have a material impact on the fair value of our fixed rate debt.

The estimated impact of changes in interest rates discussed above are determined by considering the impact of the hypothetical interest rates on our borrowing costs, lending rates and current U.S. Treasury rates from which our financial instruments may be priced. We currently do not believe that future market rate risks related to our financial instruments will be material to our financial position or results of operations. These analyses do not consider the effects of industry specific events, changes in the real estate markets, or other overall economic activities that could increase or decrease the fair value of our financial instruments. If such events or changes were to occur, we would consider taking actions to mitigate and/or reduce any negative exposure to such changes. However, due to the uncertainty of the specific actions that would be taken and their possible effects, the sensitivity analysis assumes no changes in our capital structure.

#### **Item 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

##### **Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures.**

Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (or Exchange Act)). As of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, as of the end of such period, our disclosure controls and procedures are effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in Securities and Exchange Commission rules and forms and that it is accumulated and communicated to management, including the Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer and Audit Committee, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during the period covered by this report that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II**

**OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 6. Exhibits**





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The following exhibits are filed as exhibits to this report:

- 3.1 Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation of LTC Properties, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to LTC Properties, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K dated June 19, 1997)
- 3.2 Articles of Amendment of LTC Properties, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.3 to LTC Properties, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K dated June 19, 1997)
- 3.3 Articles Supplementary Classifying 2,000,000 Shares of 8.5% Series C Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock of LTC Properties, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to LTC Properties, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 1998)
- 3.4 Articles Supplementary, reclassifying 5,000,000 shares of common stock into preferred stock (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to LTC Properties, Inc.'s Registration Statement on Form S-3 filed on June 27, 2003)
- 3.5 Articles Supplementary Classifying 2,200,000 shares of 8.5% Series E Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock of LTC Properties, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to LTC Properties, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on September 17, 2003)
- 3.6 Articles Supplementary Classifying 4,000,000 shares of 8.0% Series F Cumulative Preferred Stock of LTC Properties, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to LTC Properties, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on February 19, 2004)
- 3.7 Articles Supplementary, reclassifying and designating 40,000 shares of Series D Junior Participating Preferred Stock of LTC Properties, Inc. to authorized but unissued preferred stock (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.2 to LTC Properties, Inc.'s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on March 19, 2004)
- 3.8 Articles Supplementary Reclassifying 3,080,000 Shares of 9.5% Series A Cumulative Preferred Stock and 2,000,000 Shares of 9% Series B Cumulative Preferred Stock filed April 1, 2004 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to LTC Properties, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2004)
- 3.9 Articles of Amendment replacing Section 7.1 regarding shares of stock authorized for issue is 60,000,000; made up of 45,000,000 common and 15,000,000 preferred shares filed June 24, 2004 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.12 to LTC Properties, Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30,

2004).

3.10 Articles Supplementary Classifying an additional 2,640,000 Shares of 8.0% Series F Cumulative Preferred Stock filed July 16, 2004 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.13 to LTC Properties, Inc. s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2004).

3.11 Certificate of Correction to Articles of Amendment filed on June 24, 2004. Changes par value of authorized shares of stock from \$650,000 to \$600,000 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.14 to LTC Properties, Inc. s Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2004)

3.12 Amended and Restated By-Laws of LTC Properties, Inc. (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to LTC Properties, Inc. s Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 1996)

31.1 Certification by Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

31.2 Certification by Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

32 Certifications by Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002\*

In accordance with Item 601(b)(4)(iii) of Regulation S-K, certain instruments pertaining to Registrant s long-term debt have not been filed; copies thereof will be furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission upon request.

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\* Certification will not be deemed filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

LTC PROPERTIES, INC.  
Registrant

Dated: April 28, 2006

By: /s/ WENDY L. SIMPSON  
Wendy L. Simpson  
President, Chief Operating Officer,  
Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer  
(Principal Financial and Accounting Officer)